

Supporting Information

Mechanism by which Tungsten Oxide Promotes the Activity of Supported V_2O_5/TiO_2 Catalysts for NO_x Abatement: Structural Effects Revealed by ^{51}V MAS NMR Spectroscopy

Nicholas R. Jaegers, Jun-Kun Lai, Yang He, Eric Walter, David A. Dixon, Monica Vasiliu, Ying Chen, Chongmin Wang, Mary Y. Hu, Karl T. Mueller, Israel E. Wachs, Yong Wang,* and Jian Zhi Hu**

ange_201904503_sm_miscellaneous_information.pdf

Supporting Information

Methods

Sample Preparation

V₂O₅-WO₃/TiO₂ catalyst samples were prepared by incipient wetness impregnation. An aqueous solution of ammonium metatungstate (0.06 M, Pfaltz & Bauer, 99.5%) or ammonium metavanadate (0.35 M, Aldrich) was added to P25 TiO₂ (Degussa, ~55 m²/g) until incipiently wet and the sample was subsequently mixed for 30 minutes. The sample was then dried overnight and subsequent impregnation was repeated with the second metal precursor (if applicable) as previously described¹. After the second drying step, all samples were dried with flowing air (0.1 L/min) at 120°C for 4 hours. The samples were calcined at 550°C for 4 hours under flowing air and a 1°C/min ramp rate.

Prior to magnetic resonance measurements, catalyst samples were dried in flowing dry air (~20 sccm/mg) at 400°C for 3 hours to dehydrate the surface. The samples were sealed under dry air at elevated temperature with isolation valves at each end of the reactor tube and transferred to a dry, N₂ purged glovebox through an antechamber for further processing. The samples were then loaded into 2.5 mm pencil-type Bruker NMR rotors and sealed prior to transfer and analysis in the Bruker 600WB spectrometer (1.6 mm for the 850 MHz measurements). Dehydration of the materials before and after the experiment were confirmed by ¹H NMR.

SCR Activity Tests

SCR reactivity of the supported $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5(-\text{WO}_3)/\text{TiO}_2$ catalysts was investigated in a fixed-bed reactor (Altamira AMI-200 temperature programmed system) equipped with an online quadrupole mass spectrometer (Dycor Dymaxion DME200MS) designated for effluent analysis. Typically, 30 mg of catalyst was loaded into a U-type quartz tubes (0.25" OD standard 6.5" AI-2210) and initially treated with 10% O_2/Ar at 400°C for 1 h to activate the catalyst. The reactor system was subsequently flushed with He for 10 min and the SCR reaction mixture was introduced (35 mL/min of NH_3/He (2000 ppm), 35 mL/min of NO/He (2000 ppm), 5 mL/min of 5% O_2/He). The steady-state SCR reaction was performed for 2 h at 200°C . The following m/z ratios were analyzed for the identification of the exiting gas composition: O_2 (m/z = 32), N_2 (m/z = 28), NH_3 (m/z = 17), NO (m/z = 30), NO_2 (m/z = 46) and N_2O (m/z = 44). Activity data was calculated based on NO conversion.

NMR Spectroscopy

^{51}V MAS NMR experiments were conducted with a 14.0921 T Bruker 600WB spectrometer utilizing a commercial 2.5 mm pencil-type MAS probe and a Varian-Inova 850 MHz spectrometer equipped with a commercial 1.6 mm pencil-type probe. The corresponding ^{51}V Larmor frequencies are 157.778 and 223.367 MHz. Single pulse NMR experiments were conducted with a $3\pi/16$ pulse width of 1.5 μs , a delay time of 0.2 s, a spectral width of 1 MHz, and an acquisition time of 4.096 ms (1.85 μs , 0.2 s, 5 MHz). Typically, 40,000 scans were collected per ^{51}V MAS NMR spectrum. Chemical shifts were externally referenced to the centerband of bulk V_2O_5 at -613.8 ppm relative to VOCl_3 . Spinning rates of 32-35 kHz were used for all 600 MHz experiments, which proved a superior option in removing sideband overlap compared to 850 MHz experiments. Comparison of the current results to our previous work will

show a chemical shift difference of a few ppm due to our direct utilization of VOCl_3 as the standard instead of the secondary reference V_2O_5 , which has an isotropic chemical shift of -613.8 ppm relative to VOCl_3 and was previously reported as -610 ppm (see Figure S8 and S9).

^1H MAS NMR experiments were conducted to verify the dehydrated state of the material and collected with a π pulse width of 1.25 μs , a delay time of 2 s, a spectral width of 0.5 MHz, and an acquisition time of 8.192 ms. Typically, 1024 scans were collected per spectrum. Chemical shifts were externally referenced to adamantane at 1.82 ppm. To account for only the signal generated by the sample, rotor and probe background signals were subtracted from each spectra.

X-ray Diffraction

XRD patterns were collected using a PANalytical X'Pert MPD system with a vertical θ - θ goniometer with a 220 mm radius. The X-ray source is a long-fine-focus ceramic X-ray tube with a CuK- α anode (1.54056 Å). The operating power was 45 kV at 40 mA (1.8 kW). The scans were collected over the range of 10° to 80° (2θ) at a rate of 1.5 deg/min and a step size of 0.04° . Rietveld Refinement was conducted with the aid of the Materials Analysis Using Diffraction software.²

Raman Spectroscopy

Raman analysis of the catalysts were determined with a visible (532 nm) laser excitation on a single stage Horiba-Jobin Yvon Laboratory Ram-HR Raman spectrometer with a confocal microscope (Olympus BX-30) and a notch filter (Kaiser Super Notch). The visible excitation was generated by an Nd-YAG double diode pumped laser (Coherent Compass 315M-150, output power

of 150 mW with power at the sample of 10 mW). The scattered photons were directed into a single monochromator and focused onto a UV-sensitive liquid N₂ cooled CCD detector (Horiba-Jobin Yvon CCD-3000V) with a spectral resolution of $\sim 1 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the given parameters. Powder samples were loaded into a Harrick Scientific cell (HVC-DRP4) connected to a gas control system. The temperature of the reaction chamber was controlled by the Harrick ATC Temperature Controller unit.

Electron Paramagnetic Resonance

Continuous Wave Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (CW-EPR) X-band (9.30 GHz) spectra were collected with a Bruker Elexsys 580 EPR spectrometer. The field was modulated at 100 kHz and a microwave power of 30 dB, with a receiver gain of 80 and 4 repetitions. The sample temperature was maintained at 125 K for all analyses. The weight percent of vanadium in the reduced state was calculated using a 0.5 mM solution of VO₂ dissolved with a small amount of HCl and converted the integral to equivalent mg of vanadium and dividing by the weight of the sample.

Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy

STEM images were acquired using an FEI Titan 80-300 STEM equipped with a condenser lens spherical aberration corrector. Samples were exposed to ambient atmosphere prior to insertion into the column under ultra-high vacuum.

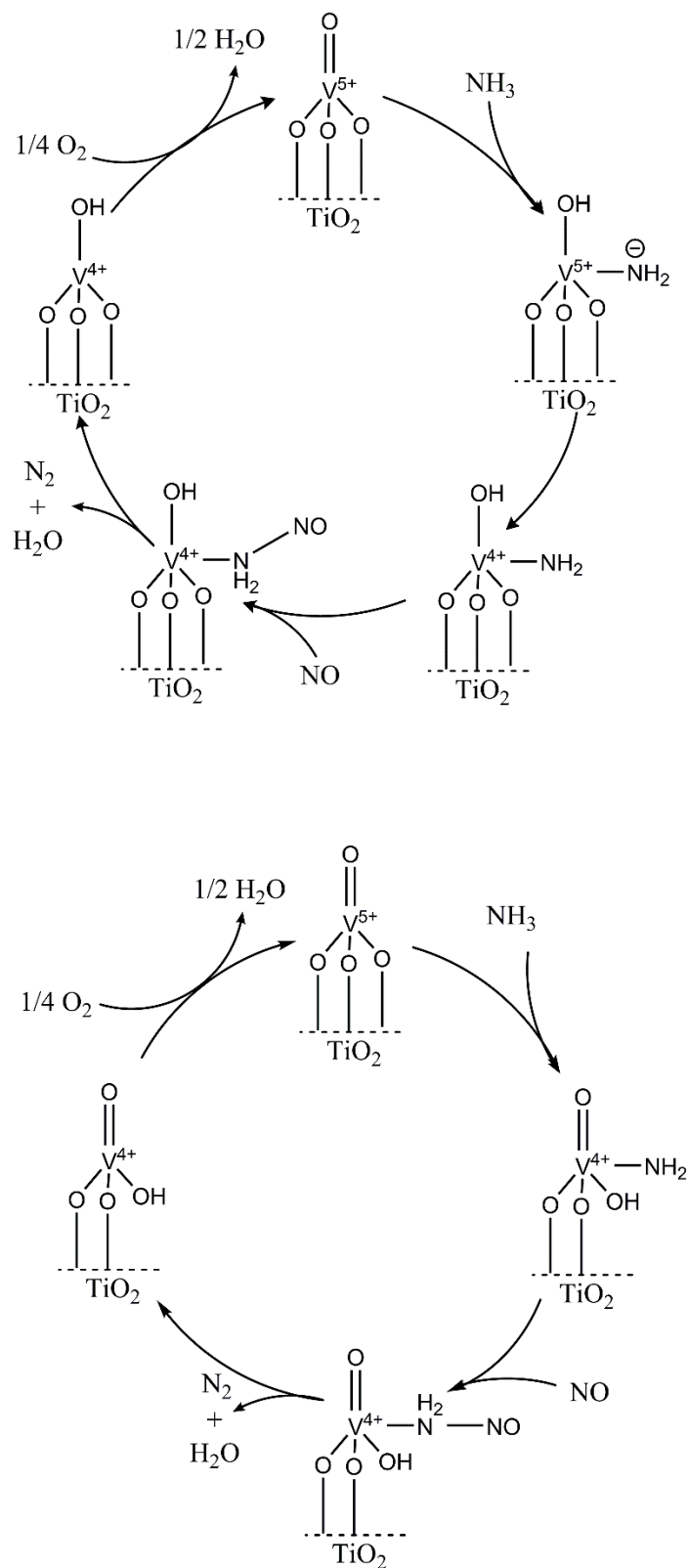
Density Functional Theory Calculations

The interpretation of the NMR spectra was aided by NMR chemical shift calculations using

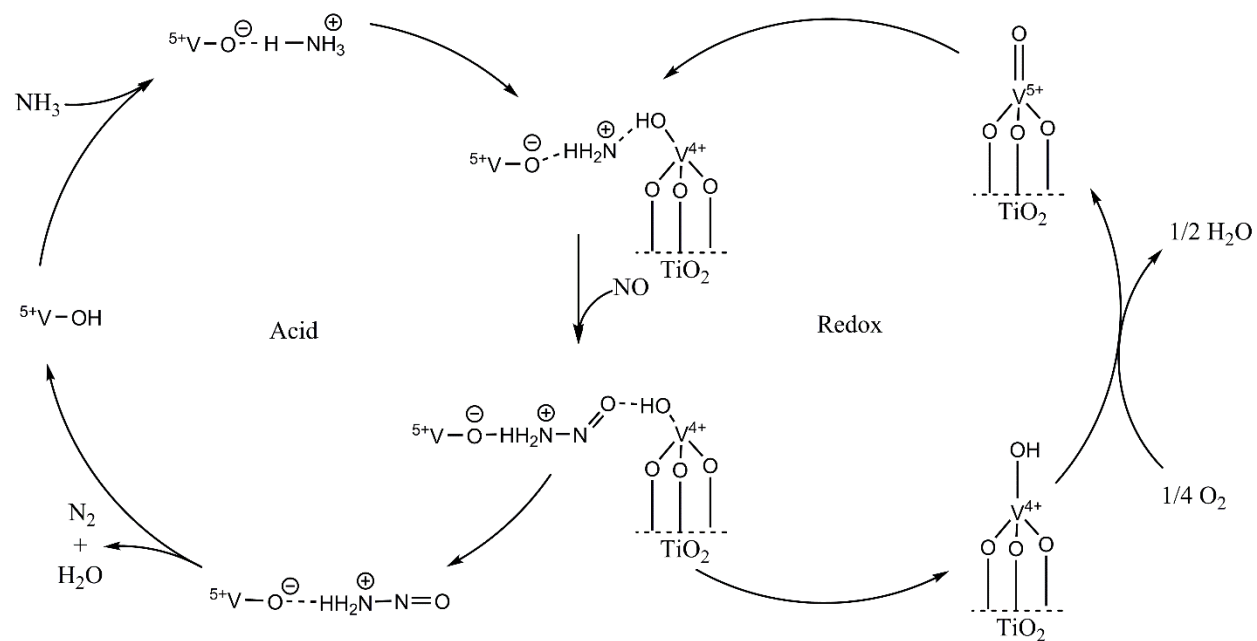
density functional theory as implemented in the Amsterdam Density Functional (ADF) software³⁻⁵ and in Gaussian-16.⁶ Large model cluster geometries were optimized using the generalized gradient approximation with Grimme's third generation dispersion-corrections applied to the Beck-Lee-Yang-Parr functional (GGA: BLYP-D3).⁷⁻⁹ Scalar relativistic effects were accounted for using the zero-order regular approximation (ZORA).¹⁰⁻¹¹ A Slater-type, all-electron, triple- ζ , two-polarization function (TZ2P) was used as the basis set.¹²

Diffraction patterns of both the impregnated and co-precipitated samples demonstrate anatase as the primary polymorph (see Figure S3). As such, cluster models were constructed to mimic the (101) and (001) planes of anatase. Howard et al.'s structural determination of anatase was used as the base model whereby the crystal was cut along the aforementioned faces.¹³ The models provided two layers of depth, where the bottom layer was frozen to preserve the crystal structure. Terminal oxygen atoms were charged balanced with protons at a length of 9.7 Å in the direction of the removed Ti atoms. The vanadium structure was placed atop this surface model and optimized as described above. The smaller model cluster calculations were performed with Gaussian 16.⁶ The geometries were optimized at the B3LYP^{7, 14} level with the aug-cc-pVDZ(-PP)¹⁵⁻¹⁷ pseudopotentials on the V, Ti, and W. The NMR chemical shift calculations were done with ADF using the BLYP functional and the TZ2P basis set with ZORA as described above. To correlate the calculated nuclear shielding from DFT to the observed NMR chemical shifts, vanadium oxytrichloride (VOCl₃) was used as the computational standard at 0 ppm.¹⁸⁻¹⁹ The calculated shielding relates to the chemical shift by $\delta(^{51}\text{V}) = \sigma_{\text{calc, ref}} - \sigma_{\text{calc}}$. Our model of V₂O₅ predicts peaks at -618 and -607 ppm for the average and center vanadium atoms, respectively,

which correlates with the experimental value of -613.8 ppm, providing a validation of our computational approach.



Scheme S1. Representative mechanistic interpretation of the one-site SCR of NO by NH₃ with vanadia-based catalysts where the proton is transferred to the vanadyl bond (top) or a V-O-Ti bridging bond (bottom).



Scheme S2. Representative mechanistic interpretation of the two-site SCR of NO by NH₃ with vanadia-based catalysts involving both an acid site and redox site.

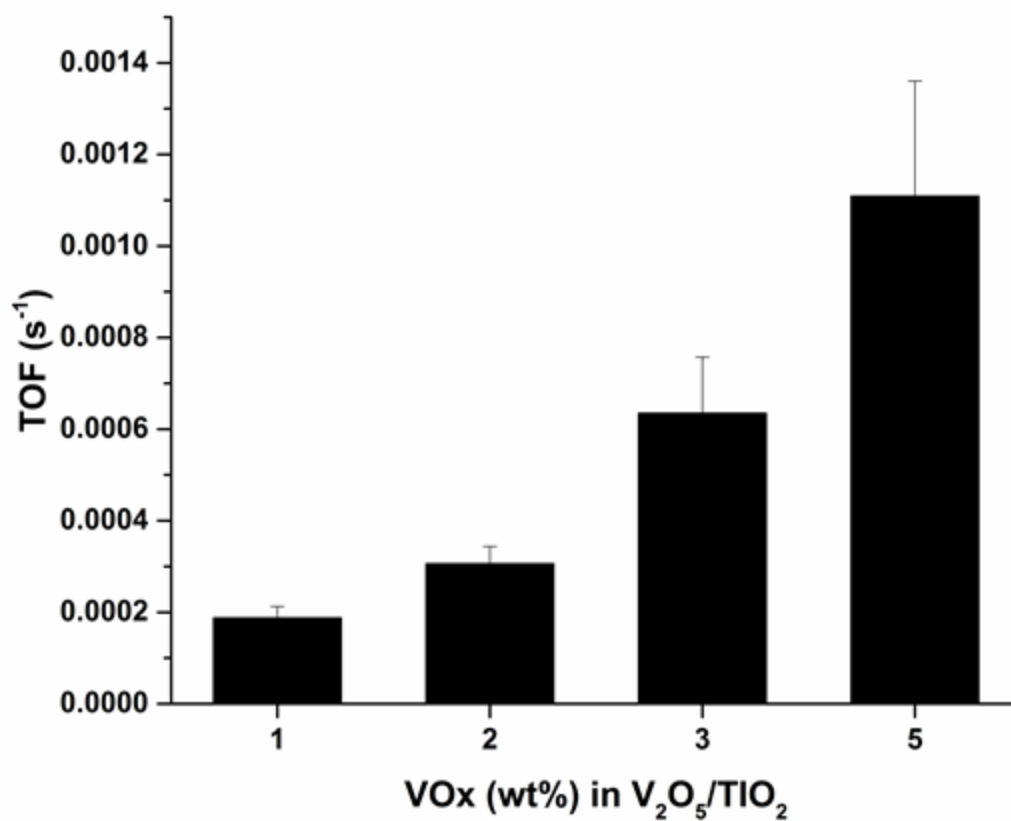


Figure S1. Turn-over-frequency plot (per vanadia per second) of the SCR reaction of NO_x by NH_3 as a function of surface vanadia loading. Reactions were conducted at $200^\circ C$.

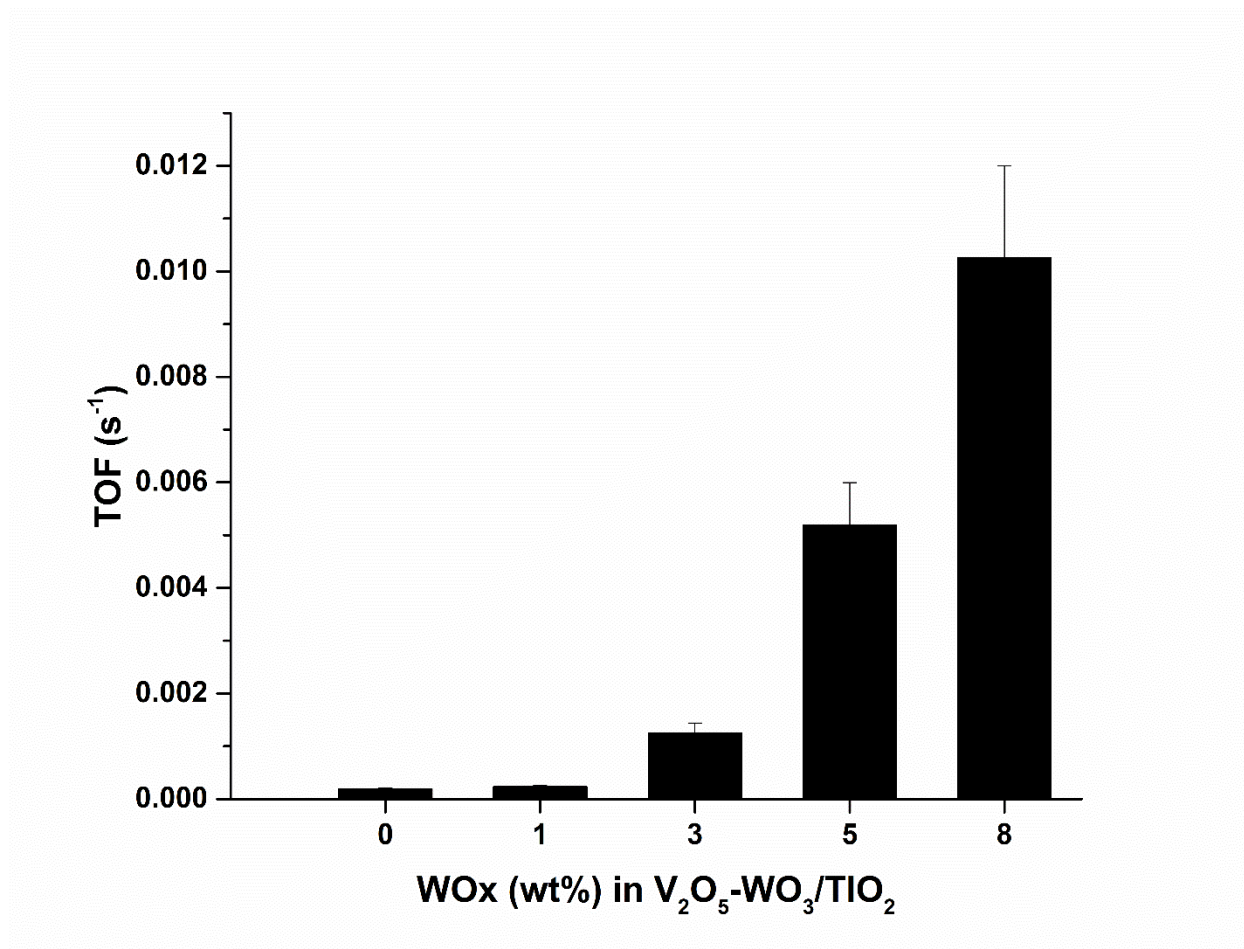


Figure S2. Turn-over-frequency plot (per vanadia per second) of the SCR reaction of NO_x by NH₃ as a function of surface tungsta loading at a constant 1% V₂O₅ coverage. Reactions were conducted at 200°C.

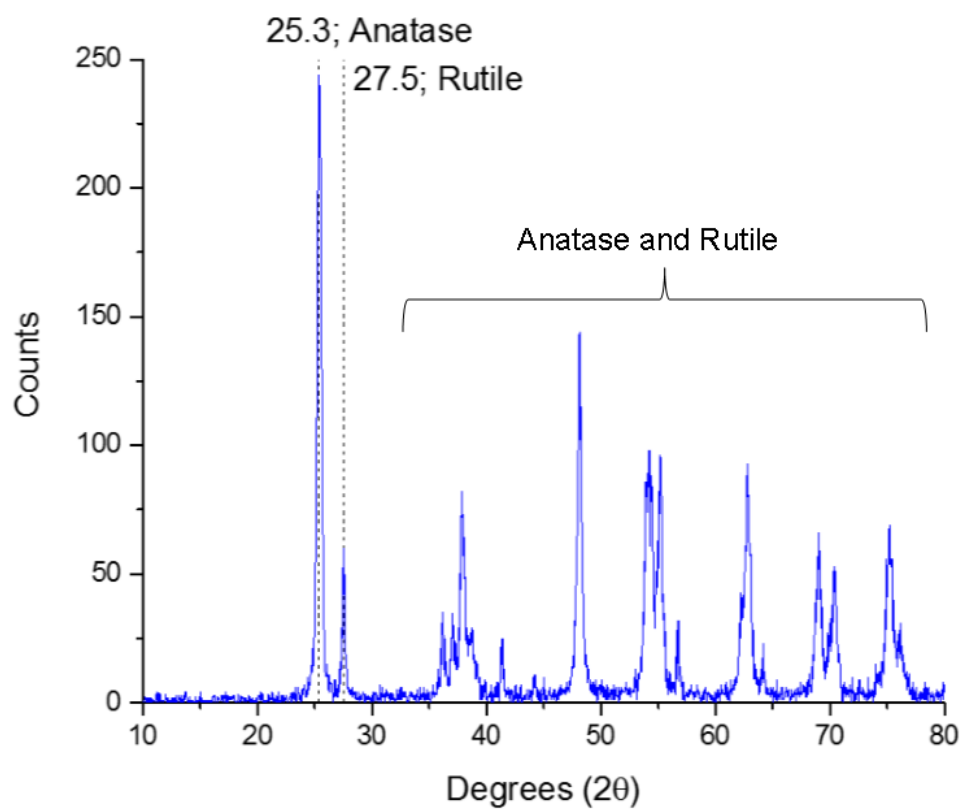


Figure S3. X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns of 5% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ prepared by incipient wetness impregnation demonstrating the observance of only the anatase and rutile phases of TiO_2 from the P25 support material. Signature features are marked at 25.3 and 27.5 where the remaining diffraction pattern also reflects these TiO_2 phases. Rietveld refinement of the XRD pattern reveals an approximate composition of 84% anatase and 16% rutile TiO_2 .

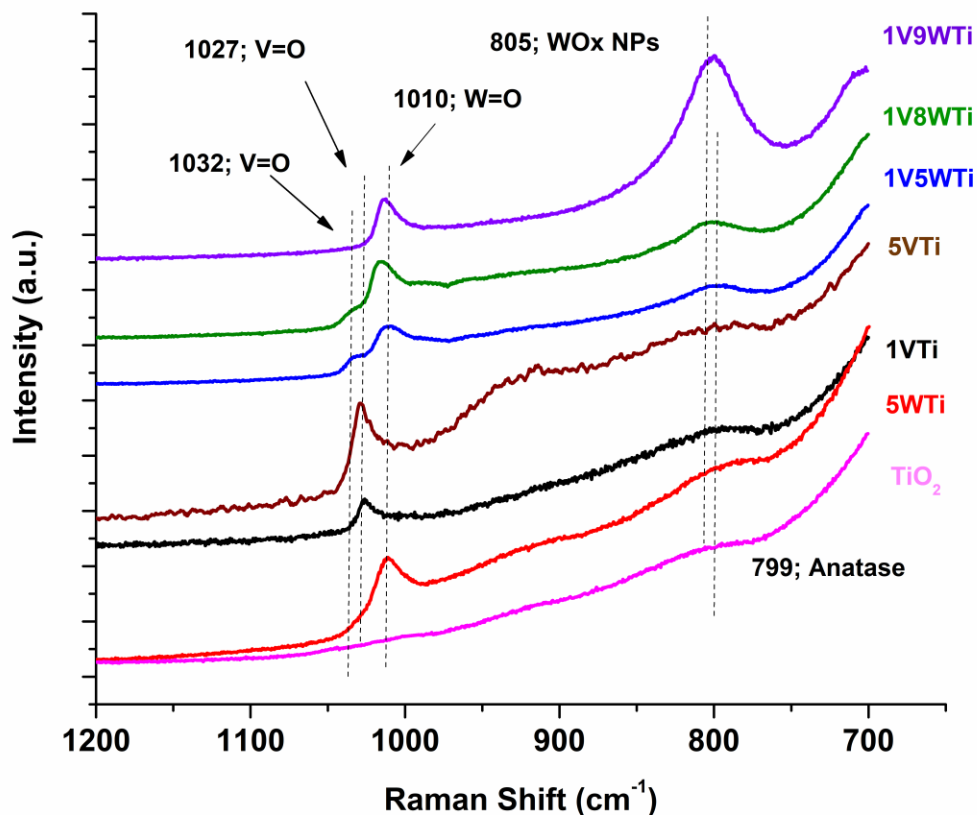


Figure S4. Raman spectra of dehydrated supported vanadium and tungsten oxides on titania. The formation of both vanadyl V=O (1032 cm^{-1}) and bridging V-O-Ti (950 cm^{-1}) vibrations are apparent upon introduction of vanadium oxide. The tungstanyl W=O vibration is also formed at 1010 cm^{-1} when tungsten oxide is introduced to the catalyst. No vibrations from bulk V_2O_5 , WO_3 , mixed V-W-O oxides phases are present. The weak and broad feature at 799 cm^{-1} is from the TiO_2 anatase overtone band.

The *in situ* Raman spectra (Figure S4) of the bare TiO_2 , supported 1% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$, and supported 5% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ exhibit the formation of a band around 1032 cm^{-1} for vanadia-containing catalysts that has been ascribed to vanadyl (V=O) vibrations of surface VO_4 sites.²⁰ The terminal V=O band slightly blue shifts with increasing surface vanadia coverage due to vibrational coupling of adjacent V=O bonds, which provides evidence for oligomerization of the surface vanadia sites with increasing surface vanadia coverage.²¹⁻²⁴ This effect has been extensively noted on different metal oxide supports (ZrO_2 , TiO_2 , Al_2O_3) and shown small shifts in the observed wavenumber with increasing polymeric vanadia content. In addition, weak and broad bands at $\sim 930\text{ cm}^{-1}$ and

$\sim 799\text{ cm}^{-1}$ are present that arise from bridging V-O-Ti vibrations of the surface VO_4 sites and TiO_2 anatase overtones, respectively.^{20, 25-26} The 930 cm^{-1} band is a broad and weak feature not easily observed on these samples for low vanadia loadings (1%). This band becomes more apparent at high surface VO_x coverage due to the presence of more vanadia on the surface (and thus more V-O-Ti linkages). The presence of additional VO_x species at higher loadings directly form additional V-O-Ti bonds that can then be detected by Raman spectroscopy. Since the quantity of vanadia in 1% VO_x -(x%) WO_x/TiO_2 samples remains low, no additional V-O-Ti linkages are expected compared to 1VTi. In fact, fewer of these linkages will be present with tungsten addition due to oligomerization of surface vanadia and the increase in V-O-V bonds. For example, two VO_4 monomers will have 6 V-O-Ti linkages (3 each). Upon dimer formation, two of these become V-O-V linkages, lowering the abundance of V-O-Ti. Numerous experimental and theoretical studies have ascribed this peak to V-O-Ti linkages^{20, 25-28}, however it is noted that some debate remains where this peak is alternatively identified as V-O-V vibrations. Theoretical works predict this bridging V-O-V will arise at $\sim 800\text{ cm}^{-1}$.²⁵⁻²⁸ The absence of a Raman band at 995 cm^{-1} from crystalline V_2O_5 nanoparticles reveals that the vanadia in these catalyst samples are 100% dispersed on the titania support. The peak at 799 cm^{-1} is ascribed to the overtone bands on anatase TiO_2 , evidenced by its presence on the bare TiO_2 sample. Any overlapping V-O stretches in this region would be overshadowed by the relatively intense overtone at the same position.

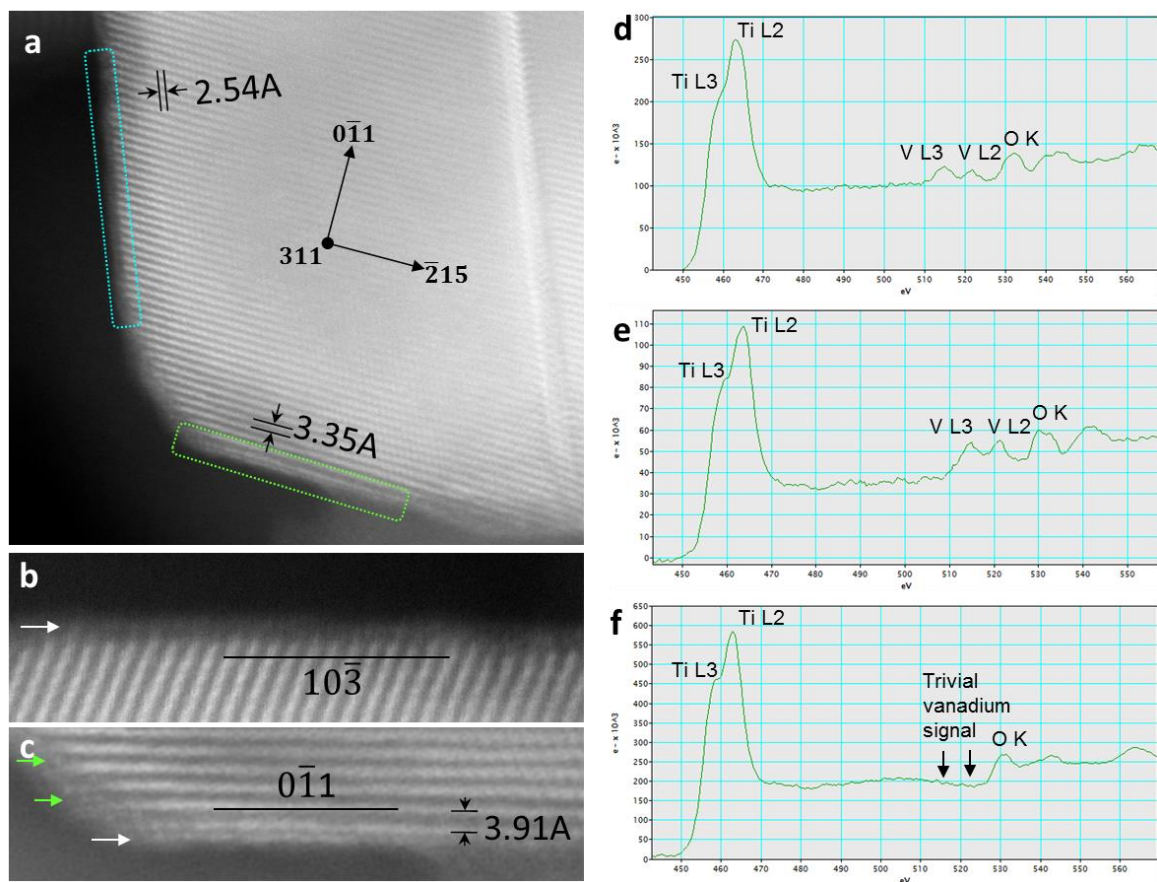


Figure S5. (a) Atomic resolution Z-contrast STEM image of a TiO_2 particle for the supported 5% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ catalyst after ambient exposure, but under UHV showing the TiO_2 lattice. (b) Enlarged image of the cyan box region in panel (a) and corresponding EELS spectrum (d) of the thin surface layer (indicated by white arrow in (b)) showing presence of vanadium on the $(10\bar{3})$ surface of the particle. (c) Enlarged image of the green box region in panel (a) and corresponding EELS spectrum (e) of the thin surface layer (indicated by white arrow in (c)) showing presence of vanadium on the $(0\bar{1}1)$ surface of the TiO_2 particle. Vanadium atoms also seems to have widened the spacing of $(0\bar{1}1)$ planes near the edge (indicated by green arrows in (c)). The d-spacing of TiO_2 $(0\bar{1}1)$ planes were expanded by the surface vanadia overlayer (as shown in (c)). (f) EELS spectrum collected from inside of the TiO_2 particle showing no discernable peaks from vanadium, which would likely be smeared by the signal from titanium as the electron travels through the thickness direction of the particle.

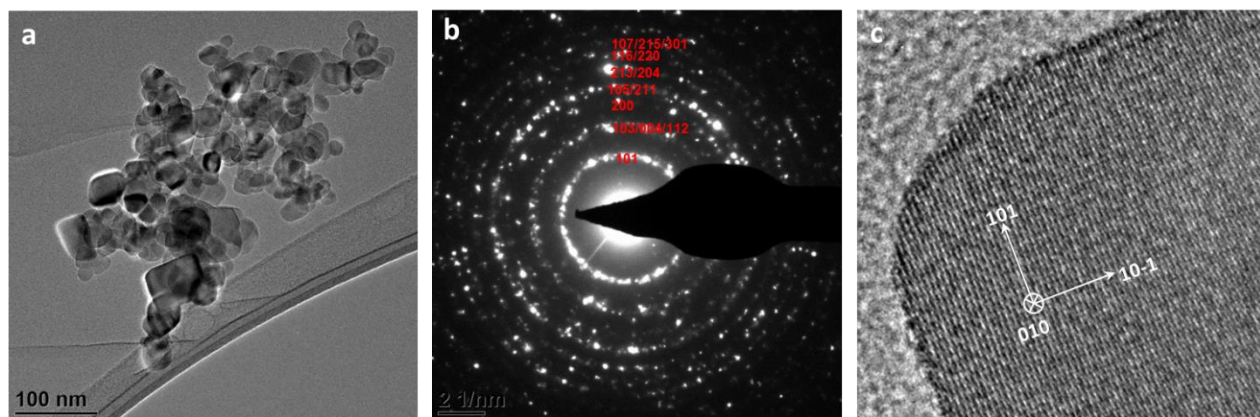


Figure S6. Microstructural characterization of the TiO_2 particles (for supported 5% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ -I), including (a) Low magnification TEM image of the particles, (b) electron diffraction pattern of the particles in panel (a) which shows a typical

pattern of anatase TiO_2 , an indication minor rutile presence at 3.26 Å and no obvious signal from vanadium oxides, and (c) high resolution TEM image of the edge of a particle demonstrating that each particle is in fact a single crystal. The shape (or surface facet) of the particles are not uniform; but (101) surfaces appears to be the dominant facet.

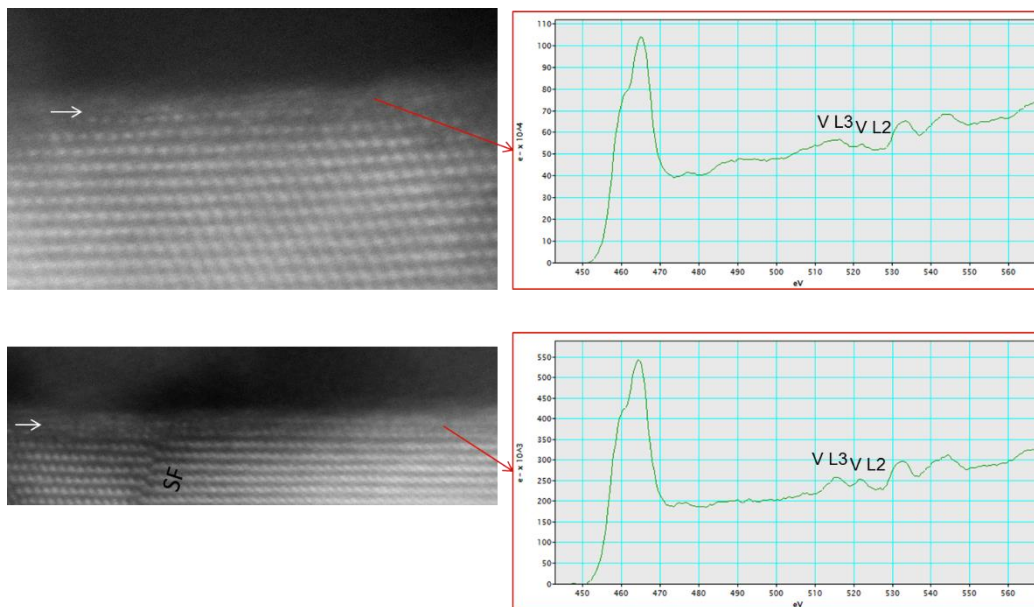


Figure S7. Atomic resolution Z-contrast STEM image of the supported, impregnated 5% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ catalyst particle (left) and EELS spectra (right) providing further evidence of surface vanadium inserted atop titania rows on the particle edges.

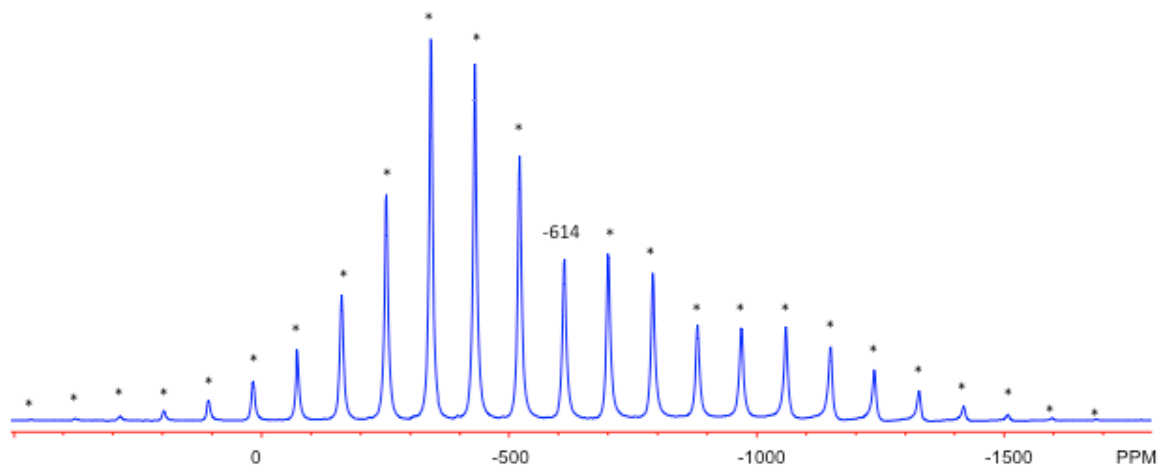


Figure S8. ^{51}V MAS NMR spectrum of bulk V_2O_5 at high field relative to VOCl_3 measured in this study at 0 ppm. The centerband of the bulk V_2O_5 secondary reference is -613.8 ppm. * denotes spinning side band.

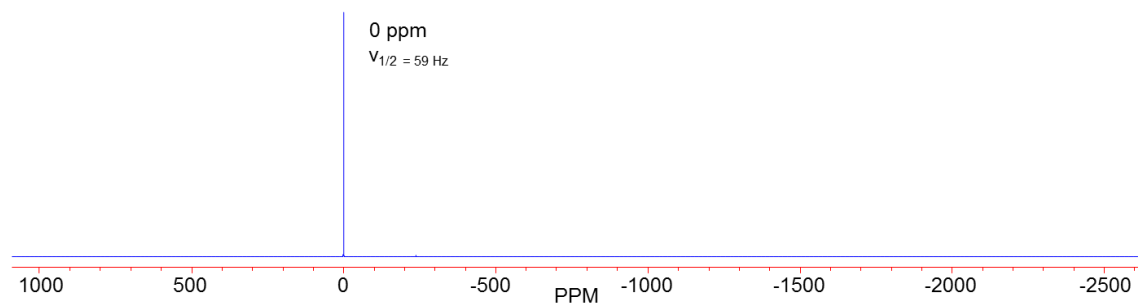


Figure S9. ^{51}V NMR spectrum of VOCl_3 referenced to 0 ppm.

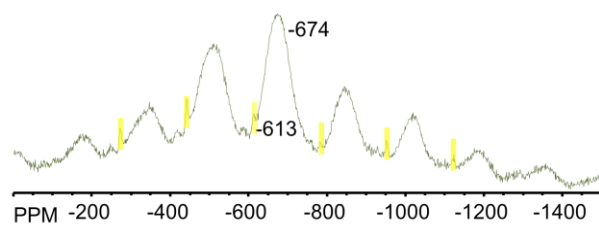


Figure S10. ^{51}V MAS NMR spectrum of 7% $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{SiO}_2$. The primary, broad centerband feature at -674 ppm is indicative of dispersed vanadia species on the silica support. The peak at -613 ppm exhibits the chemical shift sideband pattern of bulk V_2O_5 , demonstrating a less complicated spectrum compared to titania-supported vanadia.

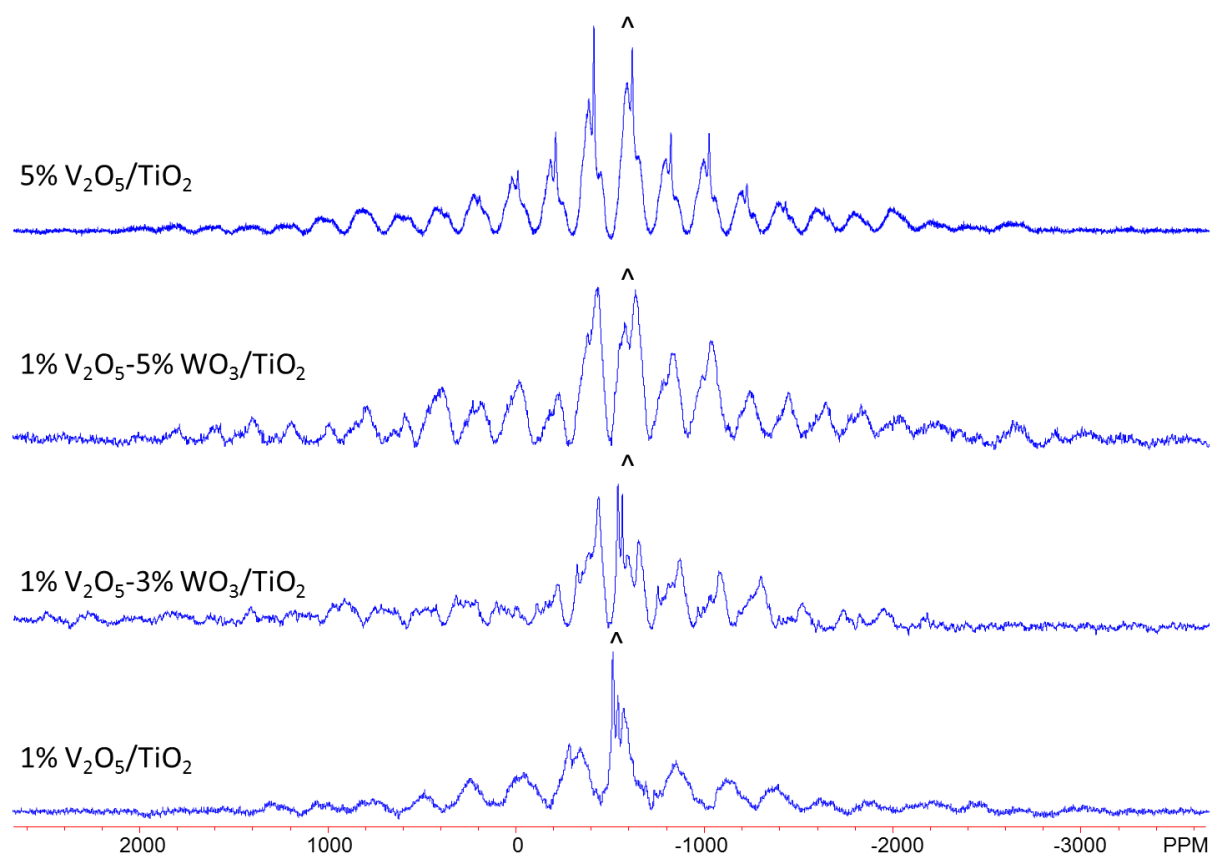


Figure S11. Spinning sideband patterns for the ^{51}V MAS NMR spectra of dehydrated, impregnated $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ catalysts at 14T and ~ 35 kHz spinning rate. ^ indicates center band.

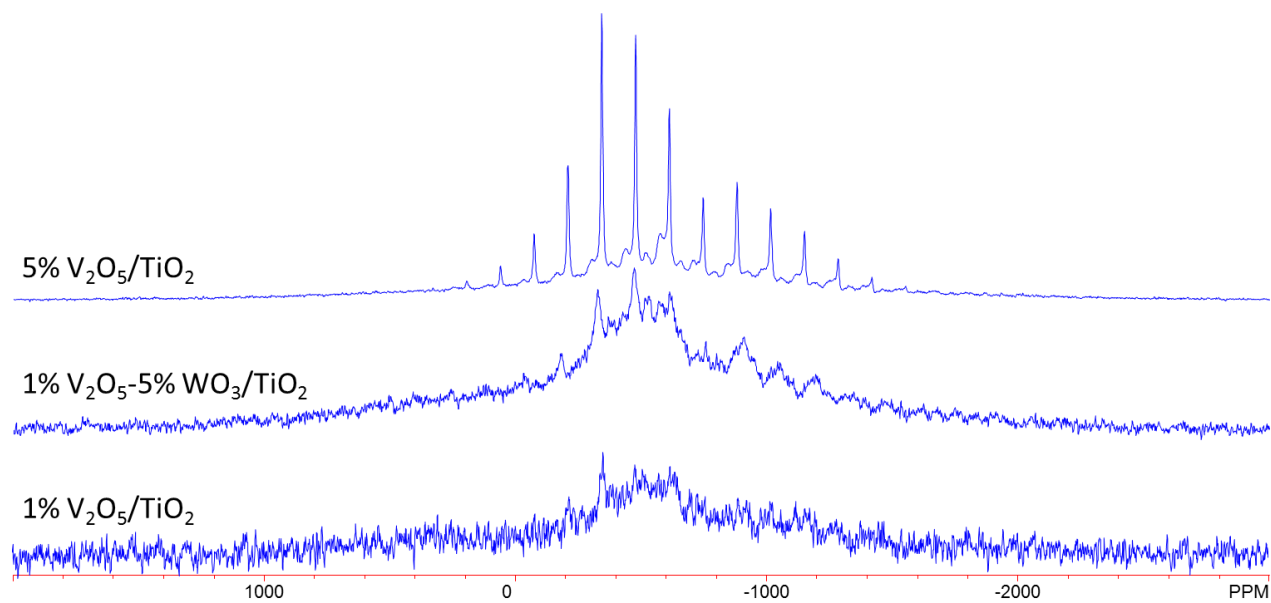


Figure S12. ^{51}V MAS NMR spectra at 21T of dehydrated, supported $1\% \text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$, $1\% \text{V}_2\text{O}_5\text{-}5\% \text{WO}_3/\text{TiO}_2$, and $5\% \text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ catalysts prepared by impregnation and collected with sample spinning rates of 30, 32.5, and 30 kHz and 38,000, 308,000, and 77,000 repetitions, respectively.

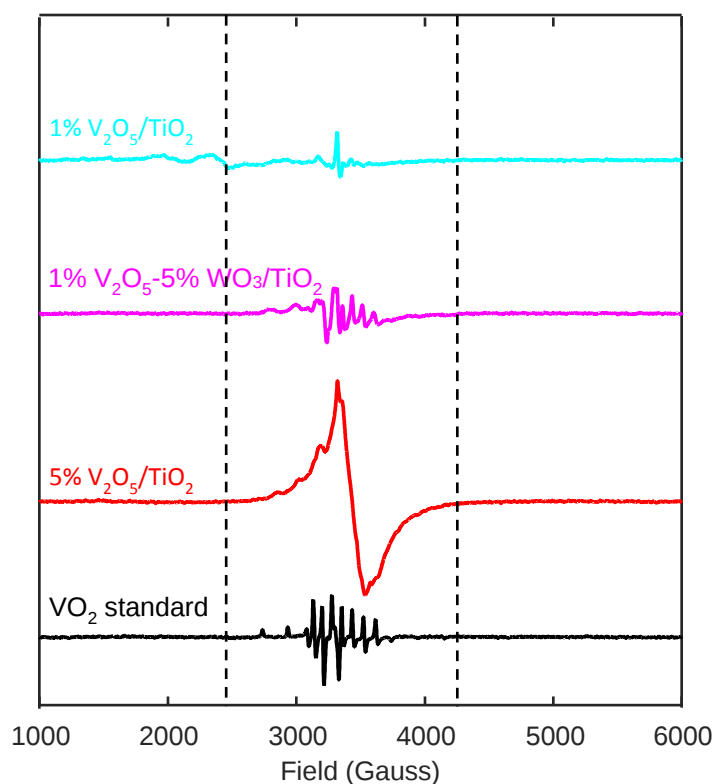


Figure S13. Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectra of the same dehydrated supported vanadium oxide catalysts probed above by NMR. Small quantities of V^{4+} are present on the samples. G-values are determined as 2.0014 (1% V_2O_5/TiO_2), 1.9829 (1% V_2O_5 -5% WO_3/TiO_2), and 1.9376 (5% V_2O_5/TiO_2). The broader lines of the 5% V_2O_5/TiO_2 impregnated catalyst reflect V^{4+} in close proximity to each other.

Table S1. Content of reduced vanadium oxide species determined by EPR line integration, surface vanadium density, average V-V distance, surface tungsten density, and fractional surface coverage of V or W with respect to monolayer coverage.

Sample	%V as V^{4+}	V/nm ²	Avg. V-V dist. Å	W/nm ²	$\Theta(V/W)$
1% V_2O_5/TiO_2	0.25%	1	8.9	-	0.2
5% V_2O_5/TiO_2	1.02%	7	5.2	-	0.6
1% V_2O_5 -5% WO_3/TiO_2	0.62%	1	10.3	2.4	0.15/0.53

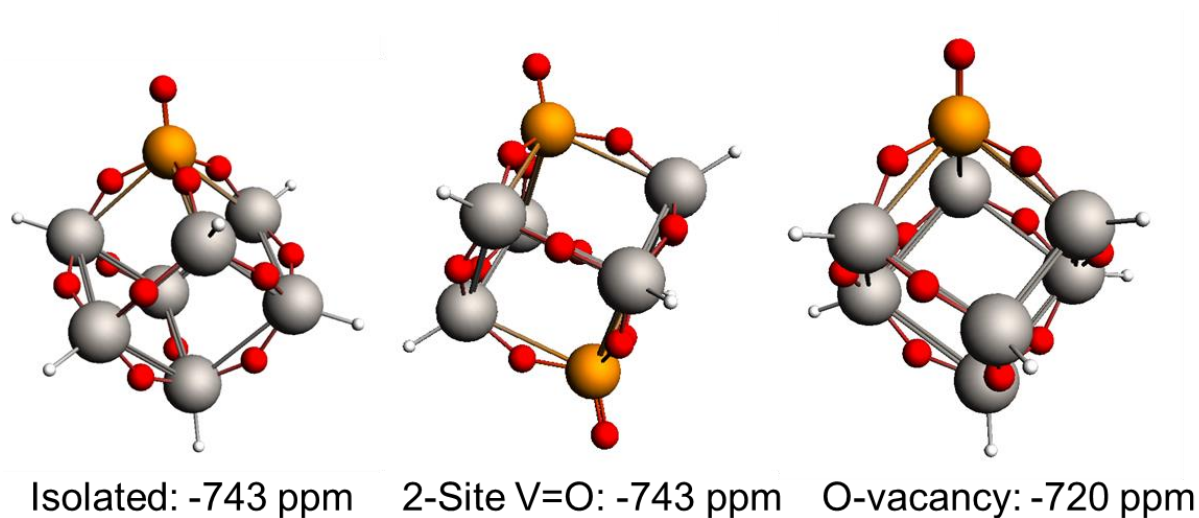


Figure S14. Optimized Goodrow DFT cluster models used to gain an understanding of the impact of oxygen vacancies on the ^{51}V NMR chemical shift. A nearby oxygen vacancy on TiO_2 is predicted to deshield ^{51}V nuclei by approximately 20 ppm.

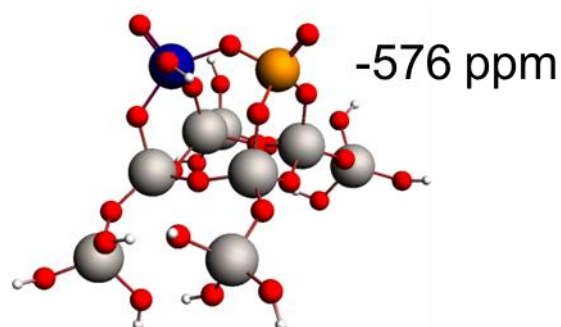


Figure S15. DFT-optimized small cluster model of a $\text{VO}_x\text{-WO}_x$ dimeric structure. Atoms represented include vanadium (orange), titanium (grey), oxygen (red), tungsten (blue), and hydrogen (white).

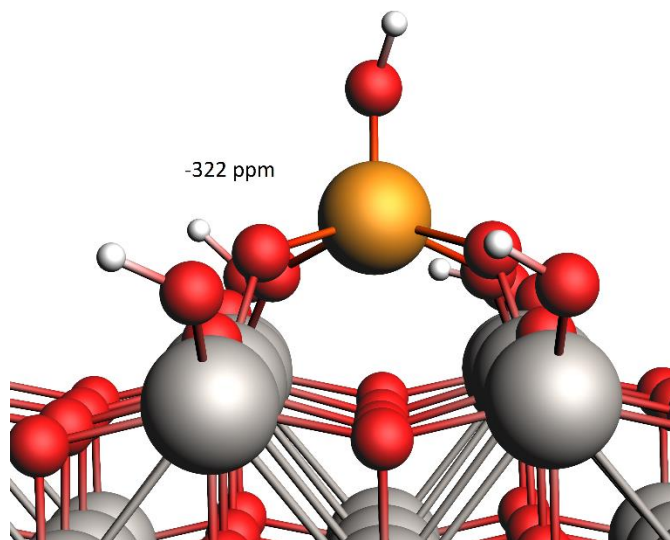
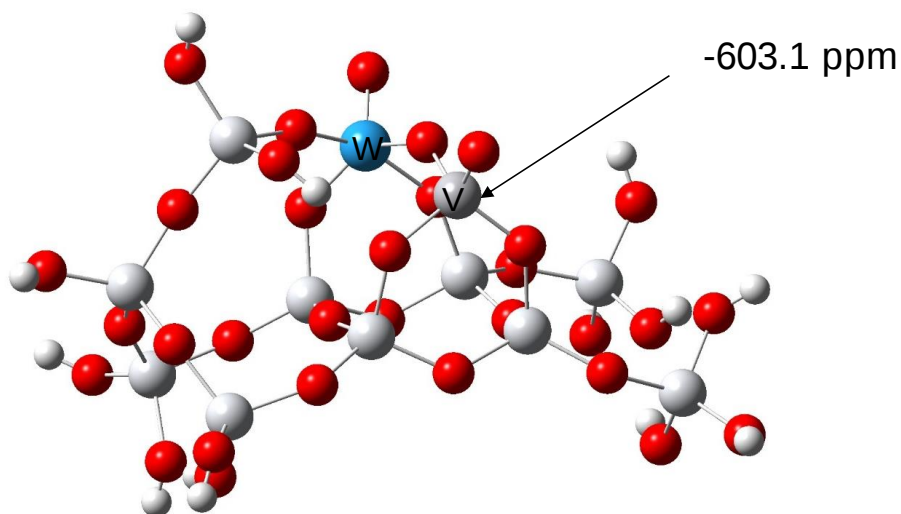
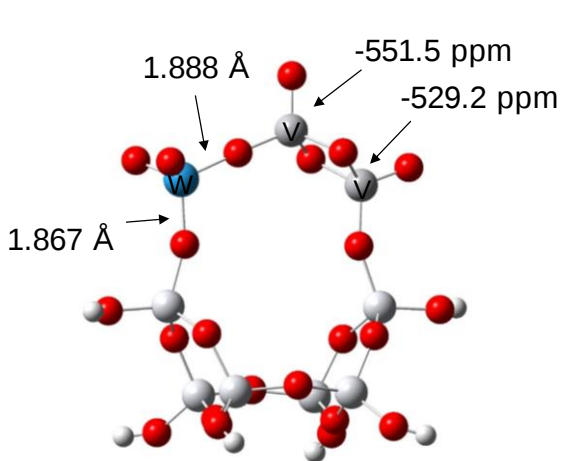


Figure S16. DFT-optimized structure of a vanadia monomer with a protonated vanadyl bond. The predicted chemical shift is far from any resonance observed experimentally.



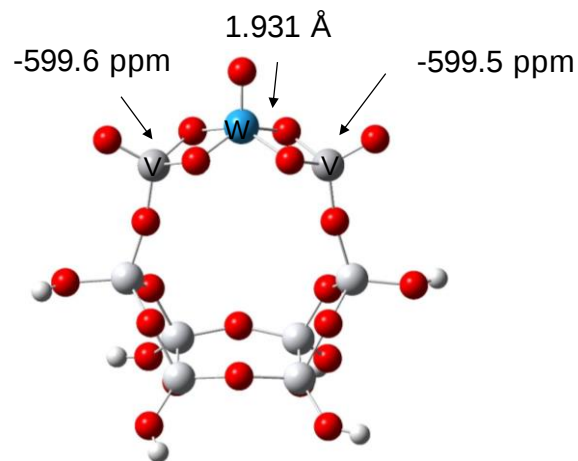
W=O: 1.700 Å, 1036.4 cm⁻¹ (21, IR intensity in km/mole)
V=O: 1.575 Å; 1100.2 cm⁻¹ (249)

Figure S17. DFT-optimized structure of a VO_x-WO_x dimer on a TiO₂ cluster. The cluster was optimized in Gaussian-16 with B3LYP/aug-cc-pVDZ(H,O)/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP(V,Ti,W). ⁵¹V NMR shielding calculations were conducted using ADF with ZORA and BLYP/TZ2P, referenced to VOCl₃.



1.6 kcal/mol

W=O: 1.714 Å, 1039.0 (sym) cm^{-1} (3)
 977.9 (asym) cm^{-1} (212)
 (W)V=O: 1.571 Å;
 V=O: 1.575 Å; 1118.2 (sym) cm^{-1} (225)
 1094.0 (asym) cm^{-1} (190)



0.0 kcal/mol

W=O: 1.696 Å, 1031.6 cm^{-1} (51)
 V=O: 1.575 Å; 1105.4 (sym) cm^{-1} (79)
 1098.5 (asym) cm^{-1} (445)

Figure S18. DFT-optimized structure of A) $2\text{VO}_x\text{-WO}_x$ trimer (left) and B) $\text{VO}_x\text{-WO}_x\text{-VO}_x$ trimer on TiO_2 cluster 1. The clusters were optimized in Gaussian-16 with B3LYP/aug-cc-pVDZ(H,O)/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP(V,Ti,W). ^{51}V NMR shielding calculations were conducted using ADF with ZORA and BLYP/TZ2P, referenced to VOCl_3 .

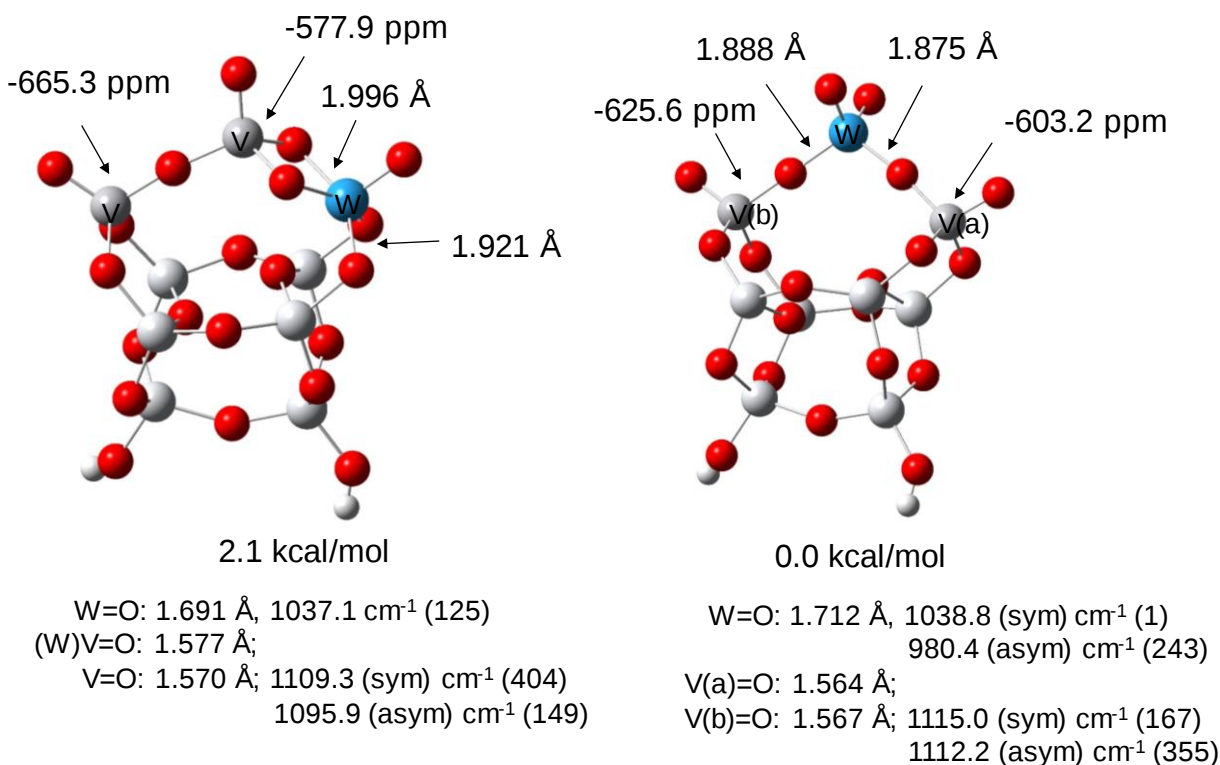


Figure S19. DFT-optimized structure of A) 2VO_x-WO_x trimer (left) and B) VO_x-WO_x-VO_x trimer on TiO₂ cluster 2. The clusters were optimized in Gaussian-16 with B3LYP/aug-cc-pVDZ(H,O)/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP(V,Ti,W). ⁵¹V NMR shielding calculations were conducted using ADF with ZORA and BLYP/TZ2P, referenced to VOCl₃.

To explore the possibility of surface VO_x-WO_x dimers on TiO₂, we evaluated a number of W^{VI}-O_x-V^V on Ti(IV) cluster models (Figure S15-18). The smallest raw model (O=)(HO)W^{VI}-O-V^V(=O) had a predicted chemical shift of -576 ppm. A larger cluster, (O=)W^{VI}-O-V^V(=O) single O bridge dimer predicted a ⁵¹V chemical shift of -603 ppm. These two models potentially represent a portion of the signals observed from the NMR spectra on the basis of chemical shift. Additional configurations were also considered with a slightly smaller cluster model. In these, structures with two V^V bonded to a single W^{VI} were examined. A structure with two O bridge atoms between with the W and each V (VWV) on cluster 1 (trimer B) leads to ⁵¹V chemical shifts of -600 ppm, which slightly higher than observed, but similar to the larger cluster model. An asymmetric structure containing a W connected with two bridge bonds to a central V which

is connected to an additional V by a single bridge O and provided ^{51}V chemical shifts of -578 ppm for the central V and -665 ppm for the terminal V. In this trimer, the central vanadium nucleus well-reflects the observed signal, but a rise in -665 ppm features was not observed for promoted catalysts refuting its presence. However, a second asymmetric structure with a VVW ($\text{W}(=\text{O})_2$) motif (trimer A on cluster 1) was found to be 1.6 kcal/mol higher in energy, but more agreeable on the basis of chemical shift. The calculated ^{51}V chemical shift for the central V is -552 ppm and that for the V bonded only to a V and a Ti through O bridges is -529 ppm; signals that are both apparently present in the NMR spectrum and also result in vanadia in close proximity to each other, satisfying the two-site requirement. A second TiO_2 cluster (cluster 2) was used to generate two additional structures, one with a W connected with two bridge bonds to a central V which is connected to an additional V by a single bridge O (trimer A on cluster 2) and one with a WO_2 unit single bridge bonded to two V centers (trimer B on cluster 2). The former is 2.1 kcal/mol above the latter. Trimer A on cluster 2 has ^{51}V chemical shifts of -578 ppm for the central V and -665 ppm for the terminal V, again dissimilar to the observed spectral trend. The latter, lower energy structure (trimer B on cluster 2) has two asymmetric V sites with ^{51}V chemical shifts of -603 and -626 ppm, which may be possible, but are less likely due to the primary signal in that region being the -613 ppm feature of familiar position and lineshape present in unpromoted catalysts. Thus, the actual local structure of the TiO_2 can influence how the V and W centers will bind. We note that the structures prefer to have the W between the two V atoms by a small amount of energy independent of whether the W has one or two $\text{W}=\text{O}$ bonds, however, the chemical shift agreement for these structures is mild.

References

1. Zhu, M.; Lai, J.-K.; Tumuluri, U.; Wu, Z.; Wachs, I. E., Nature of Active Sites and Surface Intermediates During Scr of No with NH_3 by Supported $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5\text{--}\text{WO}_3/\text{TiO}_2$ Catalysts. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2017**.
2. Lutterotti, L.; Vasin, R.; Wenk, H. R., Rietveld Texture Analysis from Synchrotron Diffraction Images. I. Calibration and Basic Analysis. *Powder Diffr* **2014**, *29*, 76-84.
3. te Velde, G.; Bickelhaupt, F. M.; Baerends, E. J.; Fonseca Guerra, C.; van Gisbergen, S. J. A.; Snijders, J. G.; Ziegler, T., Chemistry with ADF. *Journal of Computational Chemistry* **2001**, *22*, 931-967.
4. Fonseca Guerra, C.; Snijders, G. J.; te Velde, G.; Baerends, E. J., Towards an Order-N Dft Method. *Theoretical Chemistry Accounts*, *99*, 391-403.
5. ADF2014 Scm, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, <http://www.scm.com>.
6. Frisch, M. J., et al. *Gaussian 16 Rev. A.03*, Wallingford, CT, 2016.
7. Lee, C.; Yang, W.; Parr, R. G., Development of the Colle-Salvetti Correlation-Energy Formula into a Functional of the Electron Density. *Physical Review B* **1988**, *37*, 785-789.
8. Becke, A. D., Density-Functional Exchange-Energy Approximation with Correct Asymptotic Behavior. *Physical Review A* **1988**, *38*, 3098-3100.
9. Grimme, S.; Antony, J.; Ehrlich, S.; Krieg, H., A Consistent and Accurate Ab Initio Parametrization of Density Functional Dispersion Correction (Dft-D) for the 94 Elements H-Pu. *The Journal of Chemical Physics* **2010**, *132*, 154104.
10. Lenthe, E. v.; Baerends, E. J.; Snijders, J. G., Relativistic Regular Two-Component Hamiltonians. *The Journal of Chemical Physics* **1993**, *99*, 4597-4610.
11. Autschbach, J.; Ziegler, T., In Calculation of Nmr and Epr Parameters: Theory and Applications. Wiley-VCH & Co.: 2004; pp 249-264.
12. Van Lenthe, E.; Baerends, E. J., Optimized Slater-Type Basis Sets for the Elements 1–118. *Journal of Computational Chemistry* **2003**, *24*, 1142-1156.
13. Howard, C. J.; Sabine, T. M.; Dickson, F., Structural and Thermal Parameters for Rutile and Anatase. *Acta Crystallographica Section B* **1991**, *47*, 462-468.
14. Becke, A. D., Density-Functional Thermochemistry .3. The Role of Exact Exchange. *J Chem Phys* **1993**, *98*, 5648-5652.
15. Kendall, R. A.; Dunning, T. H.; Harrison, R. J., Electron-Affinities of the 1st-Row Atoms Revisited - Systematic Basis-Sets and Wave-Functions. *J Chem Phys* **1992**, *96*, 6796-6806.
16. Li, S. G.; Hennigan, J. M.; Dixon, D. A.; Peterson, K. A., Accurate Thermochemistry for Transition Metal Oxide Clusters. *J Phys Chem A* **2009**, *113*, 7861-7877.
17. Figgen, D.; Peterson, K. A.; Dolg, M.; Stoll, H., Energy-Consistent Pseudopotentials and Correlation Consistent Basis Sets for the 5d Elements Hf-Pt. *J Chem Phys* **2009**, *130*.
18. Justino, L. L. G.; Ramos, M. L.; Kaupp, M.; Burrows, H. D.; Fiolhais, C.; Gil, V. M. S., Density Functional Theory Study of the Oxoperoxo Vanadium(V) Complexes of Glycolic Acid. Structural Correlations with Nmr Chemical Shifts. *Dalton transactions* **2009**, 9735-9745.
19. Bjornsson, R.; Fruchtl, H.; Buhl, M., ^{51}V Nmr Parameters of VOCl_3 : Static and Dynamic Density Functional Study from the Gas Phase to the Bulk. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* **2011**, *13*, 619-627.
20. Lai, J.-K.; Wachs, I. E., A Perspective on the Selective Catalytic Reduction (Scr) of No with NH_3 by Supported $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5\text{--}\text{WO}_3/\text{TiO}_2$ Catalysts. *Acs Catal* **2018**, *8*, 6537-6551.

21. Kim, D. S.; Ostromecki, M.; Wachs, I. E., Surface Structures of Supported Tungsten Oxide Catalysts under Dehydrated Conditions. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical* **1996**, *106*, 93-102.
22. Vuurman, M. A.; Wachs, I. E.; Hirt, A. M., Structural Determination of Supported Vanadium Pentoxide-Tungsten Trioxide-Titania Catalysts by in Situ Raman Spectroscopy and X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry* **1991**, *95*, 9928-9937.
23. Tian, H. J.; Ross, E. I.; Wachs, I. E., Quantitative Determination of the Speciation of Surface Vanadium Oxides and Their Catalytic Activity. *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* **2006**, *110*, 9593-9600.
24. Deo, G.; Wachs, I. E., Reactivity of Supported Vanadium Oxide Catalysts: The Partial Oxidation of Methanol. *J Catal* **1994**, *146*, 323-334.
25. Guimond, S.; Abu Haija, M.; Kaya, S.; Lu, J.; Weissenrieder, J.; Shaikhutdinov, S.; Kühlenbeck, H.; Freund, H. J.; Döbler, J.; Sauer, J., Vanadium Oxide Surfaces and Supported Vanadium Oxide Nanoparticles. *Topics in Catalysis* **2006**, *38*, 117-125.
26. Magg, N., et al., Vibrational Spectra of Alumina- and Silica-Supported Vanadia Revisited: An Experimental and Theoretical Model Catalyst Study. *J Catal* **2004**, *226*, 88-100.
27. Lewandowska, A. E.; Calatayud, M.; Tielens, F.; Banares, M. A., Dynamics of Hydration in Vanadia-Titania Catalysts at Low Loading: A Theoretical and Experimental Study. *J Phys Chem C* **2011**, *115*, 24133-24142.
28. Brazdova, V.; Ganduglia-Pirovano, M. V.; Sauer, J., Vanadium Oxides on Aluminum Oxide Supports. 2. Structure, Vibrational Properties, and Reducibility of V₂O₅ Clusters on Alpha-Al₂O₃(0001). *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* **2005**, *109*, 23532-23542.

DFT Cluster Model Coordinates

Figure 3 Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.a

O	3.93753683	-40.85743801	-1.56398586
O	11.35350000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	7.56900000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	12.42120071	-25.65142880	-1.83066739
O	5.67675000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	7.56900000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	9.46125000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	9.46848356	-24.87751533	-4.20085746
O	3.78852860	-33.90043239	-2.41885377
O	9.46125000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	1.85102195	-36.05186271	-1.81176589
O	13.24575000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	13.25249997	-35.33481901	-4.18902039
O	-1.02705771	-28.54125859	-1.51494231
O	5.71672443	-39.00185925	-2.66289623
O	11.35350000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
O	15.13800000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	3.78450000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
O	9.55587558	-35.33895879	-4.18497292
O	5.67675000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	13.24575000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	1.92850094	-35.36577586	-4.22487320
O	13.35200954	-36.15157496	-1.83006758
O	1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	15.13800000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	1.89225000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	-0.91208086	-39.63807633	-1.48059492
O	0.00000000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	2.04144815	-39.03172321	-2.43321931
O	0.00000000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	5.63392473	-35.34444692	-4.19856349
O	3.75746857	-30.26660948	-4.21874881
O	0.38646175	-27.21492148	-3.22455529
O	9.46600943	-39.03809741	-2.71569619
O	9.52661108	-36.07310170	-1.75923861
O	7.55497075	-40.57835564	-1.41779872
O	3.78450000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	5.67675000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	7.59799905	-37.48427448	-3.30064317
O	2.54771663	-25.79535761	-1.86416129
O	5.68194715	-36.07770193	-1.76775578
O	5.67675000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	9.46125000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	9.46125000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	7.56900000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	1.93753931	-32.52624930	-3.38342946
O	3.78450000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	7.60485877	-30.25477060	-4.21866891
O	-1.87117001	-32.28218603	-3.44976121
O	7.55524023	-40.30858170	-4.46661113
O	7.56900000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	7.56900000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000

O	13.27198250	-39.07880523	-2.68241612
O	14.63610011	-33.68935983	-1.64274591
O	11.40267645	-37.57006881	-3.29594335
O	0.98789571	-41.69033791	-2.30907056
O	-1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	11.20403885	-30.21406509	-4.25976941
O	9.46125000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	11.35350000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	11.35350000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	0.12881668	-30.99441372	-1.79875130
O	9.48869443	-32.44176165	-3.36142148
O	12.26471627	-25.02121382	-4.47747239
O	7.59246989	-34.02216591	-2.82707211
O	13.28717184	-32.48376807	-3.54032564
O	3.76256983	-40.29407427	-4.46878095
O	3.78450000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	7.56900000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	15.28897842	-37.38865905	-3.57440455
O	4.02455329	-31.02646101	-1.78804046
O	0.03548868	-37.70591477	-3.40902187
O	15.13800000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	6.27113307	-25.11479405	-3.99492908
O	11.39479402	-33.84686287	-2.35580110
O	-1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	0.01931313	-40.23313322	-4.46906730
O	0.00000000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	0.00000000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	9.46125000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	11.35350000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	12.92194595	-28.49823515	-2.41964454
O	13.24575000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	1.89225000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	1.89225000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	-1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	9.34217494	-29.07507241	-2.08577314
O	5.44153608	-26.13172499	-1.63660214
O	3.78450000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	9.40306615	-26.00228548	-1.67481198
O	13.24575000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	0.12696960	-33.84386553	-2.32927804
O	13.24575000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	5.66305458	-32.51590280	-3.44200730
O	11.34913403	-40.33835501	-4.46766707
O	1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	2.08909923	-24.84997871	-4.37943436
O	0.00000000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
O	0.00000000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	11.52720573	-30.92374385	-1.88996357
O	7.63247123	-27.46128382	-3.33374818
O	14.74132743	-26.37098955	-3.19468613
O	2.19079598	-28.94957538	-2.12580766
O	11.35350000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	0.15408629	-30.17110233	-4.16530749
O	11.02232739	-27.41880783	-3.40927573
O	13.24575000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300

O	5.67675000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	5.67675000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	11.29826267	-40.55253550	-1.37116369
O	7.47811010	-31.18740245	-1.78844542
O	5.75252053	-28.84918590	-2.34730695
O	3.78450000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	3.79950185	-37.53495982	-3.33921049
O	3.91199825	-27.41031668	-3.51583021
O	9.01884335	-33.43378235	-0.65826702
O	6.07163103	-33.39934752	-0.68903077
O	7.54273435	-31.71095230	1.00374492
Ti	12.90404821	-26.47610690	-3.38409029
Ti	9.49983867	-34.34981478	-2.26495060
Ti	1.93654820	-37.21971871	-3.22567298
Ti	1.89225000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	13.47073891	-37.18405984	-3.38813404
Ti	3.82702903	-32.17459372	-3.42240551
Ti	11.37530188	-32.05753226	-3.28214900
Ti	5.67675000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	9.37572624	-26.55024717	-3.48571123
Ti	1.89225000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	-0.05034073	-32.00701797	-3.32471104
Ti	9.46125000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	7.62168712	-39.43910146	-2.86095379
Ti	9.46125000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	3.94256165	-39.52667536	-2.82510380
Ti	7.62060379	-32.27769203	-3.51718094
Ti	5.67675000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	5.67675000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	7.58560771	-29.32508725	-2.64592258
Ti	7.56900000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	2.16591482	-26.47303410	-3.50067163
Ti	5.72192038	-37.04617473	-3.36734353
Ti	13.24575000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	5.81534056	-26.77198015	-3.37840716
Ti	1.96784052	-34.41325166	-2.68422778
Ti	3.78450000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	13.19768165	-34.48072998	-2.53834232
Ti	11.12627456	-29.24131442	-2.68665200
Ti	7.56900000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	0.00000000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	9.55177515	-37.04095385	-3.36796036
Ti	7.56900000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	13.24575000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	3.78450000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	11.30659939	-39.46240077	-2.85172723
Ti	0.00000000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	3.89815799	-29.17935279	-2.73230453
Ti	3.78450000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	0.41849215	-39.98748037	-2.69070250
Ti	0.00000000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	0.37467127	-29.30564243	-2.48539330
Ti	13.24575000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600

Ti	5.70190696	-34.35911027	-2.29966295
Ti	1.89225000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	9.46125000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
H	3.45262803	-25.85491300	-1.47399698
H	15.19654711	-34.26396741	-1.09167452
H	13.69226354	-28.94473922	-2.03147699
H	15.11964183	-26.02665378	-2.36636646
H	15.13800000	-34.45364600	-6.65990500
H	14.19634000	-33.70183500	-6.94237500
H	15.13800000	-39.90735100	-6.52703800
H	13.98094502	-39.61449660	-2.29049846
H	6.70476578	-40.86133826	-1.02974911
H	14.19364500	-30.42990000	-6.23415700
H	3.78450000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	-1.87885700	-29.34208100	-6.67942400
H	13.92464946	-32.00620791	-2.97629132
H	3.12340336	-41.37376437	-1.39052002
H	-0.94912600	-35.54093500	-6.272741400
H	15.67410698	-37.54401798	-4.45881910
H	11.48010768	-25.54820660	-1.56305216
H	15.13800000	-29.66799800	-6.52703800
H	-0.93934200	-28.58262700	-6.95876600
H	0.00000000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	9.30371457	-26.71108502	-1.01221877
H	11.35350000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	-2.26346974	-32.49503110	-4.31823636
H	7.56900000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	-1.89225000	-39.58261400	-6.65620900
H	-1.34242119	-38.76402439	-1.50577605
H	5.83388414	-25.26358843	-1.43221165
H	12.51092463	-25.18435341	-5.40550114
H	7.10002770	-24.67020012	-4.25460542
H	-0.22306187	-37.88590097	-4.33095853
H	-1.59495447	-29.14477776	-1.00383753
H	1.07284045	-42.35873137	-3.01862121
H	14.19301100	-40.66200500	-6.20925100
H	10.42575909	-24.65507503	-4.39477319
H	-0.25272380	-26.75444172	-2.64687617
H	1.82758120	-24.92425634	-5.31512147
H	-1.88980400	-34.79123900	-6.53613900
H	-0.61493048	-34.41690589	-2.07084077
H	10.47129937	-40.78714590	-0.90947817
H	-0.89789200	-38.83396100	-6.96424100
H	4.80790892	-31.29557877	-1.26713467
V	7.55985520	-32.44607497	-0.42215713

Figure 3 Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.b

O	3.91979600	-40.88311000	-1.56271800
O	11.35350000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	7.56900000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	12.25127200	-25.09582100	-2.50296100
O	5.67675000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	7.56900000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	9.46125000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	9.91014600	-24.98144700	-4.38392700

O	3.79709400	-33.87508600	-2.32889900	O	7.55450900	-33.98042500	-2.72204100
O	9.46125000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000	O	13.27223200	-32.49077100	-3.48742500
O	1.86214200	-36.05820800	-1.81378700	O	3.76414100	-40.30068900	-4.46528500
O	13.24575000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300	O	3.78450000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	13.25859100	-35.33106100	-4.19103300	O	7.56900000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	-1.06201500	-28.52671400	-1.52555600	O	15.30424700	-37.36689600	-3.56879500
O	5.70763500	-39.01414900	-2.63606700	O	3.80898400	-30.93265600	-1.83875500
O	11.35350000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000	O	0.03173700	-37.69826600	-3.40302900
O	15.13800000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300	O	15.13800000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	3.78450000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000	O	1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	9.51580900	-35.34518200	-4.17519900	O	5.37506500	-24.98695400	-4.03986800
O	5.67675000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900	O	11.36974200	-33.89186800	-2.38243500
O	13.24575000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900	O	-1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	1.94726500	-35.37532900	-4.21846700	O	0.01762100	-40.23061300	-4.46851400
O	13.34692800	-36.15630500	-1.83681700	O	0.00000000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900	O	0.00000000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	15.13800000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900	O	9.46125000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	1.89225000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000	O	11.35350000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	-0.92177800	-39.63608700	-1.48333100	O	12.24330200	-28.64640900	-1.11489000
O	0.00000000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	13.24575000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	2.03438800	-39.04195600	-2.43210600	O	1.89225000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	0.00000000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300	O	1.89225000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	5.60963600	-35.33223200	-4.19513800	O	-1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	3.86086200	-30.19819200	-4.23094900	O	9.30857600	-29.00159300	-2.12337800
O	0.19913900	-27.25757000	-3.44284100	O	6.24320400	-26.05582900	-1.67563700
O	9.46602900	-39.05349100	-2.69681200	O	3.78450000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	9.50142500	-36.08105500	-1.76235100	O	9.21125400	-25.97012300	-1.87259400
O	7.53166000	-40.62345600	-1.42696800	O	13.24575000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	3.78450000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	O	0.19516900	-33.80677600	-2.23769100
O	5.67675000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300	O	13.24575000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	7.58711400	-37.51592400	-3.30339200	O	5.65694100	-32.49526300	-3.41392600
O	1.97634500	-25.75276500	-1.83943100	O	11.34591200	-40.33720300	-4.46737400
O	5.67972000	-36.06941300	-1.80561300	O	1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	5.67675000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300	O	2.51984900	-25.05510400	-4.29726200
O	9.46125000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900	O	0.00000000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
O	9.46125000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000	O	0.00000000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	7.56900000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	11.34461200	-31.02801800	-1.85885600
O	1.94877800	-32.54936200	-3.42346000	O	7.63268100	-27.44087200	-3.52307800
O	3.78450000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	14.11987000	-27.40204900	-2.59437500
O	7.57442500	-30.27321500	-4.23054200	O	2.11468500	-28.67123500	-2.39880100
O	-1.82315500	-32.31435300	-3.37645800	O	11.35350000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	7.55213900	-40.31218300	-4.46357400	O	0.10447600	-30.18226000	-4.19247000
O	7.56900000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300	O	11.26294900	-27.46362900	-3.36144600
O	7.56900000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000	O	13.24575000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	13.28090600	-39.07763000	-2.70093000	O	5.67675000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	14.57156600	-33.69337700	-1.55712400	O	5.67675000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	11.39088800	-37.57131400	-3.29406700	O	11.32577700	-40.54895900	-1.37119400
O	0.97351300	-41.69930300	-2.30785000	O	7.57984500	-31.18995500	-1.78873500
O	-1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300	O	5.78386400	-28.90385000	-2.27808600
O	11.31009000	-30.21153600	-4.22614600	O	3.78450000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	9.46125000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300	O	3.79907400	-37.56020900	-3.33809600
O	11.35350000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	O	3.99775200	-27.31331600	-3.27282200
O	11.35350000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300	O	9.08100200	-33.40390300	-0.64990700
O	0.22620300	-30.92903900	-1.82149700	O	6.08469000	-33.39224300	-0.58889100
O	9.46433600	-32.49939700	-3.41682200	O	7.70516400	-31.62464500	0.97762800
O	14.21273000	-25.07730000	-4.42504100	Ti	13.09814200	-26.31783100	-3.60940800

Ti	9.50462400	-34.35957900	-2.30017600	H	14.19364500	-30.42990000	-6.23415700
Ti	1.92562100	-37.20828400	-3.22362300	H	3.78450000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
Ti	1.89225000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600	H	-1.87885700	-29.34208100	-6.67942400
Ti	13.48586400	-37.16563700	-3.38957000	H	13.89833200	-31.98937000	-2.93134800
Ti	3.81217300	-32.05526300	-3.29532200	H	3.11029800	-41.40945200	-1.39673600
Ti	11.34325700	-32.02423200	-3.32088300	H	-0.94912600	-35.54093500	-6.22741400
Ti	5.67675000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600	H	15.68479200	-37.51531700	-4.45651400
Ti	9.57779100	-26.59745500	-3.56054300	H	11.67717400	-25.34274300	-1.75360300
Ti	1.89225000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600	H	15.13800000	-29.66799800	-6.52703800
Ti	11.35350000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700	H	-0.93934200	-28.58262700	-6.95876600
Ti	-0.00437000	-31.99274400	-3.30764600	H	0.00000000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
Ti	9.46125000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600	H	8.29275800	-25.93180600	-1.51941000
Ti	7.63653000	-39.46613600	-2.85060800	H	11.35350000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
Ti	9.46125000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600	H	-2.22872400	-32.50805500	-4.24321300
Ti	3.91779600	-39.54645400	-2.81749500	H	7.56900000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
Ti	7.61444100	-32.22301000	-3.50202900	H	-1.89225000	-39.58261400	-6.65620900
Ti	5.67675000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600	H	-1.34784300	-38.76004200	-1.51570000
Ti	11.35350000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700	H	5.86750700	-25.20052200	-1.40268300
Ti	5.67675000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700	H	14.91140800	-25.38415300	-5.02857700
Ti	7.55056300	-29.15855900	-2.75424000	H	4.40979000	-24.81790100	-4.20872100
Ti	7.56900000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600	H	-0.21956400	-37.88163200	-4.32658700
Ti	2.12717600	-26.70912400	-3.39405900	H	-1.56640800	-29.14926100	-0.97226000
Ti	5.71160100	-37.12406100	-3.32782700	H	1.04978200	-42.36674900	-3.01946500
Ti	13.24575000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600	H	14.19301100	-40.66200500	-6.20925100
Ti	11.35350000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600	H	10.25823200	-24.28841000	-3.78919200
Ti	5.77706400	-26.64579000	-3.41606100	H	-0.39258800	-26.76074400	-2.84600000
Ti	2.00494200	-34.39554200	-2.68366300	H	2.40379800	-25.17071500	-5.25752900
Ti	3.78450000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700	H	-1.88980400	-34.79123900	-6.53613900
Ti	13.17605300	-34.46544300	-2.53448500	H	-0.54389700	-34.38155600	-1.97427600
Ti	11.06850700	-29.22148600	-2.49502400	H	10.51048900	-40.78346500	-0.89031300
Ti	7.56900000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700	H	-0.89789200	-38.83396100	-6.96424100
Ti	0.00000000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700	H	5.34187800	-33.21819000	0.01757400
Ti	9.54631400	-37.05535800	-3.35940200	V	7.67885300	-32.37759200	-0.43353500
Ti	7.56900000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700				
Ti	13.24575000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700				
Ti	3.78450000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700				
Ti	11.32398400	-39.45955100	-2.85280600				
Ti	0.00000000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600				
Ti	3.94113100	-29.26529800	-2.64814100				
Ti	3.78450000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600				
Ti	0.41099800	-39.99362100	-2.68913800				
Ti	0.00000000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700				
Ti	0.31476000	-29.23996900	-2.56625800				
Ti	13.24575000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600				
Ti	5.67694100	-34.39909800	-2.53753700				
Ti	1.89225000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700				
Ti	9.46125000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700				
H	1.97018200	-24.78148800	-1.79432700				
H	15.11489500	-34.28507500	-1.00703800				
H	12.45294500	-29.33950900	-0.46289200				
H	13.61897200	-27.84293400	-1.84961400				
H	15.13800000	-34.45364600	-6.65990500				
H	14.19634000	-33.70183500	-6.94237500				
H	15.13800000	-39.90735100	-6.52703800				
H	13.98005500	-39.59952500	-2.27417900				
H	6.67913700	-40.90347300	-1.04219100				
				Figure 3 Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.c			
				O	3.92574607	-40.89528507	-1.58217120
				O	11.35350000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
				O	7.56900000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
				O	12.47365811	-25.66799086	-1.83193499
				O	5.67675000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
				O	7.56900000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
				O	9.46125000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
				O	9.74370581	-24.82949992	-4.34409004
				O	3.79470341	-33.94054866	-2.51676900
				O	9.46125000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
				O	1.85913361	-36.04393131	-1.81670696
				O	13.24575000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
				O	13.22178449	-35.33506885	-4.17686715
				O	-0.90327735	-28.53946733	-1.37849001
				O	5.71572916	-39.02289899	-2.62897830
				O	11.35350000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
				O	15.13800000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
				O	3.78450000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
				O	9.53163465	-35.32435826	-4.22289378
				O	5.67675000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900

O	13.24575000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900	O	-1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	1.92235545	-35.37686118	-4.23014815	O	0.01975546	-40.22744091	-4.46987434
O	13.27051520	-36.16147012	-1.82566696	O	0.00000000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	1.89225000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900	O	0.00000000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300
O	15.13800000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900	O	9.46125000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	1.89225000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000	O	11.35350000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000
O	-0.89979841	-39.65978567	-1.47564068	O	12.91539703	-28.50175717	-2.40123386
O	0.00000000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	13.24575000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	2.05107391	-39.03082493	-2.42891790	O	1.89225000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	0.00000000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300	O	1.89225000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	5.70459394	-35.35048553	-4.17985863	O	-1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900
O	3.76623298	-30.27015044	-4.21599430	O	9.32838436	-29.06722054	-2.08800333
O	0.41536785	-27.26220928	-3.17463594	O	5.34507477	-25.98143581	-1.65273113
O	9.45829304	-39.04077569	-2.65098991	O	3.78450000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	9.50696768	-36.03182729	-1.83400796	O	9.51839436	-25.83504239	-1.76249877
O	7.54691399	-40.65723544	-1.42716304	O	13.24575000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	3.78450000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	O	0.10778088	-33.86266235	-2.40779159
O	5.67675000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300	O	13.24575000	-27.32575400	-5.42226000
O	7.59561099	-37.52925426	-3.30430901	O	5.71026513	-32.59500788	-3.49541081
O	2.52105500	-25.63315986	-1.96991381	O	11.34072998	-40.34032693	-4.46154105
O	5.70549127	-36.08349670	-1.76217534	O	1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300
O	5.67675000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300	O	1.86777918	-24.78890213	-4.49840973
O	9.46125000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900	O	0.00000000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000
O	9.46125000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000	O	0.00000000	-35.35496000	-6.30138900
O	7.56900000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	11.51362573	-30.88028884	-1.87184581
O	1.95149260	-32.49094094	-3.34516848	O	7.66182598	-27.30792211	-3.29043877
O	3.78450000	-42.68478300	-5.42226000	O	14.82322582	-26.47064113	-3.15701568
O	7.62818507	-30.22967014	-4.21482120	O	2.21793293	-29.09555257	-2.00562768
O	-1.92928671	-32.25603597	-3.47758498	O	11.35350000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300
O	7.56333725	-40.31233281	-4.45948195	O	0.16520212	-30.18258577	-4.14377183
O	7.56900000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300	O	11.04794761	-27.38616039	-3.43764558
O	7.56900000	-32.44543000	-5.42226000	O	13.24575000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300
O	13.25737424	-39.08477330	-2.64898246	O	5.67675000	-40.47463600	-6.30138900
O	14.54041961	-33.71830327	-1.55673503	O	5.67675000	-37.56510700	-5.42226000
O	11.37808530	-37.61295788	-3.30887224	O	11.25552018	-40.67248079	-1.42430121
O	1.00855807	-41.69354894	-2.33223961	O	7.22277170	-31.04801809	-1.82018629
O	-1.89225000	-33.88636100	-6.88555300	O	5.73139122	-28.77036822	-2.35932820
O	11.19406815	-30.21037406	-4.24983382	O	3.78450000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300
O	9.46125000	-36.79589000	-7.76468300	O	3.81301293	-37.53739625	-3.33499586
O	11.35350000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	O	3.78119686	-27.40595147	-3.50561425
O	11.35350000	-31.67621400	-7.76468300	O	5.70423230	-30.80681707	0.55705686
O	0.06320878	-31.03890888	-1.78758881	O	5.72175283	-33.27385925	-0.70710990
O	9.45848292	-32.42131517	-3.30871588	H	-0.89789200	-38.83396100	-6.96424100
O	12.47734923	-24.98987711	-4.45598764	H	3.42916145	-25.62600175	-1.56318141
O	7.64068598	-33.91765321	-2.52463952	H	15.08546700	-34.31011282	-1.00866691
O	13.25695143	-32.49377964	-3.48608655	H	13.64430990	-28.95635321	-1.94952583
O	3.76710859	-40.29034328	-4.46816853	H	15.20746426	-26.09197416	-2.34687981
O	3.78450000	-39.00603700	-6.88555300	H	15.13800000	-34.45364600	-6.65990500
O	7.56900000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	H	14.19634000	-33.70183500	-6.94237500
O	15.26565194	-37.37011004	-3.52828741	H	15.13800000	-39.90735100	-6.52703800
O	4.20987439	-31.08056753	-1.82882606	H	13.97290313	-39.59913370	-2.24020039
O	0.04373893	-37.71188566	-3.39315606	H	6.71153076	-40.96018990	-1.02294145
O	15.13800000	-28.76668500	-6.88555300	H	14.19364500	-30.42990000	-6.23415700
O	1.89225000	-30.23528300	-6.30138900	H	3.78450000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
O	5.91668227	-24.98430397	-4.12114194	H	-1.87885700	-29.34208100	-6.67942400
O	11.32981867	-33.83562934	-2.32718971	H	13.90147693	-32.01229236	-2.93396283

H	3.11149357	-41.42084521	-1.43565155
H	-0.94912600	-35.54093500	-6.22741400
H	15.67178633	-37.49853074	-4.40740578
H	11.52820985	-25.53516648	-1.58262425
H	15.13800000	-29.66799800	-6.52703800
H	-0.93934200	-28.58262700	-6.95876600
H	0.00000000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	9.17137622	-26.39550028	-1.04593538
H	11.35350000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	-2.30921797	-32.43347156	-4.35966689
H	7.56900000	-43.21602500	-6.22187400
H	-1.89225000	-39.58261400	-6.65620900
H	-1.34840234	-38.79489714	-1.48748548
H	10.46181318	-40.88221820	-0.89859749
H	12.77712163	-25.12335108	-5.37265533
H	6.14657470	-25.13427658	-5.05618096
H	-0.21832472	-37.88033649	-4.31631385
H	-1.46311469	-29.12683264	-0.84136007
H	1.07018885	-42.35960650	-3.04620479
H	14.19301100	-40.66200500	-6.20925100
H	10.73272866	-24.67901661	-4.45898119
H	-0.19994427	-26.83207627	-2.54815393
H	1.61273762	-24.90893571	-5.43029239
H	-1.88980400	-34.79123900	-6.53613900
H	-0.62701481	-34.44735025	-2.15652796
Ti	0.00000000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	3.89174145	-29.10422492	-2.75042827
Ti	3.78450000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	0.42561429	-39.98924289	-2.69399895
Ti	0.00000000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	0.42314938	-29.33440875	-2.42724584
Ti	13.24575000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	5.72215726	-34.36137569	-2.30970016
Ti	1.89225000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	9.46125000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	12.98623515	-26.49606916	-3.36397748
Ti	9.48848723	-34.39730477	-2.66037218
Ti	1.93786434	-37.20865483	-3.22364215
Ti	1.89225000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	13.44495782	-37.16826412	-3.38535782
Ti	3.78957204	-32.13921678	-3.44064548
Ti	11.35864116	-31.98140625	-3.24552218
Ti	5.67675000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	9.42067573	-26.41486698	-3.55228707
Ti	1.89225000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	-0.11242495	-31.99265508	-3.33151265
Ti	9.46125000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	7.58640828	-39.48237942	-2.83948759
Ti	9.46125000	-28.39591000	-7.03303600
Ti	3.93124650	-39.54234074	-2.81636416
Ti	7.55292962	-32.13668607	-3.44027223
Ti	5.67675000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	5.67675000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	7.57366535	-29.10081520	-2.72504347

Ti	7.56900000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	2.10268101	-26.36609048	-3.55949478
Ti	5.70837735	-37.05077289	-3.35673693
Ti	13.24575000	-38.63526300	-7.03303600
Ti	11.35350000	-33.51558700	-7.03303600
Ti	5.69867522	-26.58579294	-3.16659394
Ti	1.97364032	-34.40298871	-2.70253910
Ti	3.78450000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	13.12872001	-34.47189265	-2.51608688
Ti	11.09009954	-29.15668912	-2.70499896
Ti	7.56900000	-30.60605700	-6.15390700
Ti	0.00000000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	9.52615472	-37.16294474	-3.31163522
Ti	7.56900000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	13.24575000	-35.72573400	-6.15390700
Ti	3.78450000	-40.84541000	-6.15390700
Ti	11.32636498	-39.50873904	-2.83571492
V	5.71082443	-31.52800418	-0.87186297

Figure 3 Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.d

H	23.17714917	-4.58311174	-5.10650442
H	0.94312400	-1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	21.76387600	-1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	18.92250000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	3.78450000	-12.30262600	-7.33460700
H	11.35350000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	21.76387600	-9.46125000	-6.93684300
H	0.94312400	1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	10.08481996	3.52626539	-3.01863397
H	23.34523030	-2.23662912	-4.36566113
H	6.74888658	2.95916925	-3.01038414
H	21.76048000	1.97279300	-6.93671200
H	21.76387600	-5.67675000	-6.93684300
H	7.53108900	-12.30189700	-7.33473800
H	23.13422327	-7.80187078	-4.97685522
H	10.50761915	-11.24601084	-3.50450470
H	18.04998168	2.86811919	-3.04048973
H	0.94312400	-9.46125000	-6.93684300
H	18.12267919	-10.40471755	-3.04474444
H	11.34876300	-12.30264200	-7.33473800
H	7.56900000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	6.26368154	-10.85639650	-3.06117278
H	15.10555800	-12.30209900	-7.33473800
H	0.94312400	-5.67675000	-6.93684300
H	2.97853203	-5.23071895	-4.84095529
H	2.87714784	-1.96566792	-4.86853691
H	21.59193701	-10.34135189	-2.85144834
H	2.98679961	-9.05492822	-4.76228177
H	2.98186078	1.59897548	-4.74436656
H	14.25023624	3.37270581	-3.09060468
H	18.97682800	-12.30109800	-7.33473800
H	21.65928607	2.75076403	-2.87475191
H	23.02192630	0.10156212	-5.13945984
H	15.13800000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	3.78450000	4.73362600	-7.33460700

H	13.79419381	-10.95999260	-2.91431197	O	15.13800000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
H	8.36426346	-7.68512667	-3.40837162	O	13.24575000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
V	11.39828533	-3.61628216	-2.74840245	O	18.92250000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
Ti	17.02950458	-5.50426713	-4.80598147	O	13.11371175	-10.69600598	-3.55917862
Ti	11.35350000	-1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	18.95052151	1.55796301	-5.22597429
Ti	3.78450000	-9.46125000	-7.13572500	O	20.81162831	-10.09941240	-3.38062759
Ti	5.75420157	-5.48994519	-4.79969853	O	13.24575000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
Ti	11.35350000	1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	17.03025000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
Ti	17.05400425	1.39636109	-4.75168142	O	11.34400465	-6.11718735	-5.27305288
Ti	18.92250000	1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	5.74791258	-0.31222151	-4.10224696
Ti	17.07268834	-8.96172331	-4.73970542	O	17.03025000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
Ti	9.53278393	-5.91289024	-4.73205684	O	17.03025000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
Ti	7.56900000	1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	9.99436307	-4.87213491	-3.44499363
Ti	9.51452834	-1.60806392	-4.66844921	O	15.10438705	-2.01110520	-5.15703086
Ti	15.13800000	1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	22.74497058	-5.45435983	-5.01798898
Ti	18.92250000	-5.67675000	-7.13572500	O	13.39872603	3.12343912	-3.49555449
Ti	13.29535918	-9.29255593	-4.74686729	O	18.95319825	-9.12683766	-5.23066061
Ti	7.56900000	-9.46125000	-7.13572500	O	22.74366607	-2.06290157	-5.11182909
Ti	5.73667936	-8.97769830	-4.68088625	O	20.69948161	-0.44968264	-3.92245230
Ti	11.35350000	-9.46125000	-7.13572500	O	11.35350000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
Ti	17.01288932	-2.05758750	-4.80461441	O	3.78450000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
Ti	20.87077910	1.23623817	-4.69386115	O	9.99953842	-2.43701096	-3.14842632
Ti	3.78450000	-5.67675000	-7.13572500	O	20.81475000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
Ti	18.92250000	-9.46125000	-7.13572500	O	12.76155004	-2.42245148	-3.13967849
Ti	15.13800000	-1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	3.78450000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
Ti	3.78450000	-1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	13.28614208	0.10926704	-4.11886757
Ti	13.26289463	1.80001675	-4.76203804	O	11.35350000	0.00000000	-7.53475500
Ti	9.48292329	-9.45033459	-4.80676291	O	15.13800000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
Ti	18.92250000	-1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	22.67445832	1.01951184	-5.11698122
Ti	3.78450000	1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	17.03552992	-3.78460047	-4.07627602
Ti	20.87293845	-5.46217144	-4.70332038	O	9.46125000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
Ti	9.46541681	1.79456763	-4.76178002	O	18.92250000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
Ti	15.13800000	-9.46125000	-7.13572500	O	17.17123597	2.59291535	-3.36626871
Ti	11.35350000	-5.67675000	-7.13572500	O	3.78450000	0.00000000	-7.53475500
Ti	13.23567298	-1.60537979	-4.67897663	O	20.81475000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
Ti	20.83625456	-2.09752217	-4.71226057	O	3.81335610	-2.00987321	-5.13620786
Ti	7.56900000	-5.67675000	-7.13572500	O	9.46125000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
Ti	5.74795773	1.43239020	-4.68791850	O	1.89225000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
Ti	7.56900000	-1.89225000	-7.13572500	O	7.56900000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
Ti	13.23523297	-5.95269316	-4.71156888	O	3.81967723	-5.63965024	-5.11584897
Ti	5.75876937	-2.02971362	-4.80431229	O	1.89225000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
Ti	20.87651001	-8.81784012	-4.69930236	O	15.17968730	1.77702790	-5.18898295
Ti	15.13800000	-5.67675000	-7.13572500	O	9.23581935	-7.70853091	-3.86072281
O	17.04366708	-7.23941009	-4.11185265	O	7.63614657	-5.58754320	-5.15917333
O	5.67675000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500	O	20.86659057	2.53713775	-3.39793080
O	15.11521213	-5.57094887	-5.17239380	O	11.38458183	-3.82146813	-1.17062220
O	22.69255663	-8.66325002	-5.11716847	O	5.85458988	-9.97827223	-3.15562614
O	11.36613863	-1.78679233	-5.23928590	O	7.57214769	1.78014810	-5.19916756
O	18.94725980	-5.50478011	-5.24705748	O	9.46516889	0.10863743	-4.10849890
O	9.33210701	3.10780279	-3.47296831	O	11.35350000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	11.35350000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500	O	3.86148592	-9.29625872	-5.11973274
O	5.67675000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500	O	11.35350000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
O	3.78450000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500	O	7.59342215	-9.40339257	-5.17407975
O	9.46125000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500	O	20.73275430	-7.13155455	-3.95580288
O	17.23212088	-10.13390184	-3.34345332	O	5.67675000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	7.56900000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500	O	15.13800000	0.00000000	-7.53475500

O	3.78450000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	9.61327464	-10.92199914	-3.74138422
O	3.86694624	1.77200573	-5.11415942
O	7.56900000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
O	1.89225000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	17.04038438	-0.33318229	-4.11261631
O	7.56900000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	20.77632337	-3.76899369	-3.91567941
O	1.89225000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	5.72917342	-3.79951022	-4.08619603
O	11.33022504	-9.27157698	-5.17171006
O	5.67675000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	11.36054526	1.94604319	-5.16458172
O	15.17338227	-9.36697558	-5.16803585
O	13.35735000	-7.65752513	-4.01024795
O	9.46125000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	18.92250000	0.00000000	-7.53475500
O	5.83021173	-7.27367975	-4.08793801
O	18.92250000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
O	20.81475000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	13.24575000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	15.13800000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	18.94410069	-2.05904681	-5.25022750
O	18.92250000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	13.24575000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	20.81475000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	12.67607326	-4.89300188	-3.43036084
O	7.56900000	0.00000000	-7.53475500
O	15.13800000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
O	7.63108964	-2.01579648	-5.14314522
O	5.90702928	2.51206014	-3.22834490
O	17.03025000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500

Figure 3 Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.e

H	23.18312033	-4.59336796	-5.10906360
H	0.94312400	-1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	21.76387600	-1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	18.92250000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	3.78450000	-12.30262600	-7.33460700
H	11.35350000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	21.76387600	-9.46125000	-6.93684300
H	0.94312400	1.89225000	-6.93684300
H	10.17437924	3.56223970	-3.09408484
H	23.34793555	-2.25429080	-4.36891071
H	6.70024322	2.96015880	-2.99326229
H	21.76048000	1.97279300	-6.93671200
H	21.76387600	-5.67675000	-6.93684300
H	7.53108900	-12.30189700	-7.33473800
H	23.12856528	-7.79944146	-4.97823844
H	10.09863139	-11.05725518	-3.03475443
H	18.02609214	2.86306394	-3.02949057
H	0.94312400	-9.46125000	-6.93684300
H	18.07030154	-10.43344833	-3.04418668
H	11.34876300	-12.30264200	-7.33473800
H	7.56900000	4.73362600	-7.33460700

H	6.75805008	-10.50618582	-3.00649911
H	15.10555800	-12.30209900	-7.33473800
H	0.94312400	-5.67675000	-6.93684300
H	2.89000617	-5.67946881	-4.85366219
H	3.05303202	-2.60153108	-4.87628879
H	21.61173202	-10.34835187	-2.86761458
H	2.97988520	-9.18023157	-4.74195903
H	2.99499858	1.45925102	-4.76543527
H	14.22847427	3.31389233	-3.08097420
H	18.97682800	-12.30109800	-7.33473800
H	21.67038318	2.74567700	-2.88054797
H	23.02209492	0.08823888	-5.13774747
H	15.13800000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	3.78450000	4.73362600	-7.33460700
H	14.22034856	-10.99010364	-3.09652043
H	9.12644143	-2.99154762	-2.72653576
O	17.03025000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
O	17.04116172	-7.24232714	-4.11661862
O	5.67675000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	15.10693342	-5.56788177	-5.16233261
O	22.68700025	-8.66041768	-5.12029944
O	11.33089473	-1.77166635	-5.23339606
O	18.94671355	-5.50154938	-5.24602735
O	9.39670338	3.12215081	-3.48213037
O	11.35350000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
O	5.67675000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
O	3.78450000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
O	9.46125000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	17.18683227	-10.16443939	-3.36375838
O	7.56900000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
O	15.13800000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
O	13.24575000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
O	18.92250000	-11.35350000	-7.53475500
O	13.37764655	-10.72372979	-3.50860024
O	18.94868571	1.55189699	-5.22438731
O	20.82261367	-10.10424498	-3.38265226
O	13.24575000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	17.03025000	-1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	11.38281135	-5.81471457	-5.24652514
O	5.75985448	-0.33481553	-4.11405053
O	17.03025000	1.89225000	-6.73669500
O	17.03025000	-9.46125000	-6.73669500
O	10.04087980	-4.97136384	-3.24116315
O	15.10011894	-2.02374488	-5.15868733
O	22.74584663	-5.46082895	-5.01207443
O	13.37708053	3.05288527	-3.47939564
O	18.95038943	-9.13529510	-5.22824153
O	22.74546749	-2.06239429	-5.10983857
O	20.69688817	-0.45455788	-3.92166539
O	11.35350000	3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	3.78450000	-7.56900000	-7.53475500
O	20.81475000	-5.67675000	-6.73669500
O	5.88641949	2.46772016	-3.21332067
O	3.78450000	-3.78450000	-7.53475500
O	13.26819867	0.04476733	-4.09826579
O	11.35350000	0.00000000	-7.53475500

Ti	-1.84116692	3.08456880	3.36810217
Ti	-0.51745645	3.50954308	6.57023214
O	3.57808163	4.75943586	2.76126201
O	1.87899614	2.66914097	1.47781462
O	1.82493334	1.13684321	3.94864617
O	3.52553158	3.19086205	5.28761097
O	2.64955834	6.03782988	5.28608922
O	1.01948566	5.52624853	1.43208175
O	-0.66551636	1.89030773	2.65013216
O	0.91940583	2.39252555	6.49959208
O	-1.57909900	4.73097296	2.64060415
O	-1.63163926	3.15597308	5.17351937
O	0.04315358	5.23930272	6.48697735
H	5.41121483	5.33100166	4.90488466
H	3.27643942	4.61484319	-0.08949212
O	1.05159160	0.01269020	1.52359583
H	3.14720271	0.58401323	6.42760850
H	0.89033377	7.98725566	6.45784577
H	-3.42476637	2.56415818	3.01178759
H	-1.35396249	3.26040071	8.03623149
O	0.09817959	6.81091715	3.95657068
H	-1.22352700	7.32921682	1.45525269

Figure S14 Dimer

Ti	-2.64888748	-1.11140704	-0.90053218
Ti	-1.45896651	2.09343006	-1.59670701
V	-0.45522719	2.47341878	1.71982480
Ti	-1.64448569	-0.73051466	2.41287137
V	0.45453281	-2.47324943	-1.72041896
Ti	1.64221361	0.73081548	-2.41428989
Ti	2.64943899	1.10855876	0.90294961
Ti	1.46213658	-2.09132877	1.59656975
O	-2.48796759	0.59535581	-1.51018550
O	-1.13369501	2.72470340	0.08188784
O	-1.25236572	1.04881759	2.45544543
O	-2.60606427	-1.12153399	0.91845692
O	-1.29762889	-2.14004936	-1.56217011
O	0.11115470	1.71378535	-2.43411243
O	1.29596341	2.13280211	1.56675328
O	-0.10910917	-1.70669926	2.42958589
O	2.60046753	1.11453732	-0.91590626
O	2.49804944	-0.59760997	1.51676481
O	1.13961184	-2.71790375	-0.08424731
H	-4.13291414	-1.75969062	-1.43082583
H	-2.28880541	3.29405581	-2.47630650
H	-2.56874848	-1.11466736	3.79199007
O	0.69343723	-3.76981229	-2.62137344
H	4.13231596	1.76473543	1.42671401
H	2.28349503	-3.29760634	2.47638137
O	1.24286276	-1.04677352	-2.46184414
H	2.57287144	1.11383348	-3.78941132
O	-0.69156234	3.76908427	2.62274473

Figure S14 Vacant

Ti	3.86058412	4.81337006	4.64693797
Ti	2.39516197	4.37010460	1.50970821

V	1.01930802	1.27136598	2.41432061
Ti	2.35362495	1.80366316	5.58358182
Ti	1.04580632	6.53006190	5.51341047
Ti	-0.08911016	5.91239955	2.25239814
Ti	-1.76303033	3.00792182	3.27565736
Ti	-0.53591225	3.57377131	6.49092753
O	3.51964390	4.83871050	2.85528080
O	1.73847493	2.67446861	1.55941282
O	1.85650084	1.07963985	3.98543986
O	3.55411917	3.14003017	5.29963455
O	2.79474807	6.02035049	5.49710828
O	-0.70902894	1.62637481	2.71469829
O	0.89244498	2.44414887	6.45823527
O	-1.26988249	4.54244999	2.42909473
O	-1.62929072	3.21958099	5.07720748
O	0.04003572	5.29790451	6.40086592
H	5.49646370	5.22850484	4.90272614
H	2.82925499	4.93667426	-0.05765665
O	1.17084837	-0.05980361	1.54398269
H	3.08204941	0.58602340	6.52975433
H	0.90607354	8.04059082	6.29645819
H	-3.38318905	2.65692887	2.87435343
H	-1.40117816	3.34609829	7.94432340
O	0.44004745	6.69569676	3.80206207
H	-0.42575602	7.00460655	0.96479515

Figure S15

Ti	-1.78288125	0.91950806	-0.70588723
W	-0.93300251	3.89222084	1.11823912
O	-1.92667644	2.48535628	0.22627863
O	-0.17448038	0.26294044	-0.09592954
Ti	1.20565395	1.28153014	0.54933855
O	0.33676141	2.53228265	1.59696087
Ti	-1.01668909	2.51515928	-3.73442093
V	-0.85984829	5.31247484	-1.99177885
O	-1.55525083	4.20909512	-3.22216658
O	0.82028252	2.56105845	-3.60762449
Ti	1.82962172	3.36210558	-2.30729772
O	0.88537691	4.88629264	-1.80134336
O	-1.55475514	4.99142512	-0.38304711
O	1.86334757	2.26846277	-0.84704577
O	3.53598061	3.70448718	-2.80715849
O	2.54130401	0.35861212	1.35907053
O	-1.60762702	1.34657777	-2.47814063
O	-3.18746011	-0.20724824	-0.47645908
O	-1.67387427	1.99991148	-5.35058150
O	-1.88710873	4.22964995	2.50310567
O	-1.06563574	6.84813041	-2.40748180
Ti	5.22655129	3.08743015	-2.37337754
Ti	4.37978288	0.20786264	1.24476601
Ti	-4.45206351	-1.20156545	-1.37468834
Ti	-2.87511491	0.74235039	-5.96177137
O	5.61908936	3.69679485	-0.64163768
O	6.44382960	3.72998745	-3.56768035
O	5.20750872	1.31202111	-2.30051011
O	4.76829044	-0.55662834	-0.42553122

O	4.99937335	-0.84063454	2.60144326	H	23.02376	0.094008	-5.13539
O	5.11358727	1.82827592	1.23158787	H	15.138	4.733626	-7.33461
O	-4.19857406	-0.94770404	-3.17253025	H	3.7845	4.733626	-7.33461
O	-6.09514651	-0.62726407	-0.85334464	H	14.24542	-10.9181	-3.11747
O	-4.19140677	-2.97830929	-1.03584953	O	17.03025	-5.67675	-6.7367
O	-4.50306358	1.07530283	-5.12141075	V	11.36719	-3.79692	-2.76011
O	-2.39694437	-0.91487512	-5.40002123	Ti	17.02864	-5.50478	-4.80588
O	-2.98912309	0.77591948	-7.77932237	Ti	11.3535	-1.89225	-7.13573
H	6.23150917	4.41163908	-0.40069182	Ti	3.7845	-9.46125	-7.13573
H	7.09083671	3.28249668	-4.13810344	Ti	5.750566	-5.50992	-4.79731
H	5.06042031	0.55019434	-1.66642599	Ti	11.3535	1.89225	-7.13573
H	4.98346079	-1.48427741	-0.61708488	Ti	17.05681	1.390943	-4.75064
H	5.66996193	-0.68141925	3.28649804	Ti	18.9225	1.89225	-7.13573
H	5.32724477	2.57695325	0.60274505	Ti	17.05575	-8.96043	-4.75298
H	-4.51358358	-0.20251794	-3.74060167	Ti	9.5045	-5.94823	-4.70858
H	-6.44443220	0.02317158	-0.22405568	Ti	7.569	1.89225	-7.13573
H	-4.63587464	-3.59376244	-0.43025481	Ti	9.507385	-1.62649	-4.71418
H	-5.36387521	1.29330580	-5.51503269	Ti	15.138	1.89225	-7.13573
H	-2.80532723	-1.26530652	-4.57248953	Ti	18.9225	-5.67675	-7.13573
H	-2.71858576	1.43240635	-8.44232742	Ti	13.26103	-9.32865	-4.7617
O	0.46849459	5.19792385	1.28654707	Ti	7.569	-9.46125	-7.13573
H	1.05757678	5.44436074	0.54779955	Ti	5.74267	-8.9773	-4.68545

Figure S16: Vanadyl bond protonation

H	23.1791	-4.57999	-5.10269	Ti	17.01813	-2.06132	-4.80402
H	0.943124	-1.89225	-6.93684	Ti	20.87386	1.233107	-4.69557
H	21.76388	-1.89225	-6.93684	Ti	3.7845	-5.67675	-7.13573
H	18.9225	4.733626	-7.33461	Ti	18.9225	-9.46125	-7.13573
H	3.7845	-12.3026	-7.33461	Ti	15.138	-1.89225	-7.13573
H	11.3535	4.733626	-7.33461	Ti	3.7845	-1.89225	-7.13573
H	21.76388	-9.46125	-6.93684	Ti	13.26383	1.759477	-4.75914
H	0.943124	1.89225	-6.93684	Ti	9.455888	-9.33112	-4.76006
H	10.20431	3.519939	-3.12989	Ti	18.9225	-1.89225	-7.13573
H	23.34543	-2.24973	-4.3665	Ti	3.7845	1.89225	-7.13573
H	6.71147	2.955999	-2.99317	Ti	20.87196	-5.46189	-4.70369
H	21.76048	1.972793	-6.93671	Ti	9.45856	1.755948	-4.76219
H	21.76388	-5.67675	-6.93684	Ti	15.138	-9.46125	-7.13573
H	7.531089	-12.3019	-7.33474	Ti	11.3535	-5.67675	-7.13573
H	23.12775	-7.78353	-4.98203	Ti	13.23049	-1.61901	-4.71247
H	10.1537	-11.0845	-3.08061	Ti	20.83742	-2.09846	-4.71021
H	18.04291	2.870881	-3.0415	Ti	7.569	-5.67675	-7.13573
H	0.943124	-9.46125	-6.93684	Ti	5.744373	1.406523	-4.68432
H	18.03517	-10.4364	-3.03769	Ti	7.569	-1.89225	-7.13573
H	11.34876	-12.3026	-7.33474	Ti	13.22995	-5.94338	-4.71262
H	7.569	4.733626	-7.33461	Ti	5.746934	-2.06287	-4.79918
H	6.731227	-10.5122	-2.99917	Ti	20.87356	-8.81559	-4.70217
H	15.10556	-12.3021	-7.33474	Ti	15.138	-5.67675	-7.13573
H	0.943124	-5.67675	-6.93684	O	17.0407	-7.23111	-4.11425
H	2.908039	-5.34588	-4.86829	O	5.67675	-1.89225	-6.7367
H	2.89667	-2.1956	-4.87541	O	15.10164	-5.54625	-5.15954
H	21.63883	-10.3371	-2.87882	O	22.68663	-8.64354	-5.13142
H	2.989876	-9.05116	-4.76309	O	11.35956	-1.68791	-5.26225
H	2.990435	1.493442	-4.76079	O	18.94539	-5.49938	-5.24713
H	14.20965	3.370452	-3.10849	O	9.413129	3.060486	-3.46524
H	18.97683	-12.3011	-7.33474	O	11.3535	-11.3535	-7.53476
H	21.66984	2.753195	-2.88494	O	5.67675	-5.67675	-6.7367
				O	3.7845	-11.3535	-7.53476

O	9.46125	-1.89225	-6.7367	O	20.72835	-7.12597	-3.95457
O	17.15881	-10.1567	-3.36648	O	5.67675	-9.46125	-6.7367
O	7.569	-11.3535	-7.53476	O	15.138	0	-7.53476
O	15.138	-7.569	-7.53476	O	3.7845	3.7845	-7.53476
O	13.24575	-5.67675	-6.7367	O	9.378584	-10.6413	-3.4697
O	18.9225	-11.3535	-7.53476	O	3.865646	1.740449	-5.11296
O	13.38654	-10.6488	-3.49406	O	7.569	-7.569	-7.53476
O	18.94937	1.555051	-5.22488	O	1.89225	1.89225	-6.7367
O	20.84253	-10.0957	-3.38397	O	17.03767	-0.33638	-4.10893
O	13.24575	-9.46125	-6.7367	O	7.569	-3.7845	-7.53476
O	17.03025	-1.89225	-6.7367	O	20.773	-3.76532	-3.91332
O	11.36495	-5.87038	-5.25871	O	1.89225	-9.46125	-6.7367
O	5.773239	-0.3262	-4.10053	O	5.719676	-3.7838	-4.06506
O	17.03025	1.89225	-6.7367	O	11.36355	-9.46805	-5.16366
O	17.03025	-9.46125	-6.7367	O	5.67675	1.89225	-6.7367
O	10.05064	-4.99977	-3.25308	O	11.36119	1.883727	-5.16647
O	15.10455	-2.01542	-5.16238	O	15.17496	-9.32703	-5.18913
O	22.744	-5.44934	-5.01331	O	13.31066	-7.6308	-4.09704
O	13.35994	3.092959	-3.49895	O	9.46125	-9.46125	-6.7367
O	18.95001	-9.13272-	5.22476	O	18.9225	0	-7.53476
O	22.74371	-2.06086-	5.10876	O	5.768761	-7.24392	-4.09807
O	20.69761	-0.44945	-3.92041	O	18.9225	-7.569	-7.53476
O	11.3535	3.7845	-7.53476	O	20.81475	-1.89225	-6.7367
O	3.7845	-7.569	-7.53476	O	13.24575	-1.89225	-6.7367
O	10.09611	-2.57358	-3.24264	O	15.138	3.7845	-7.53476
O	20.81475	-5.67675	-6.7367	O	18.9431	-2.05763	-5.25013
O	12.67964	-2.58398	-3.28031	O	18.9225	3.7845	-7.53476
O	3.7845	-3.7845	-7.53476	O	13.24575	1.89225	-6.7367
O	13.30716	0.072172	-4.08032	O	20.81475	-9.46125	-6.7367
O	11.3535	0	-7.53476	O	12.65294	-5.00761	-3.23586
O	15.138	-3.7845	-7.53476	O	7.569	0	-7.53476
O	22.67541	1.011962	-5.12084	O	15.138	-11.3535	-7.53476
O	17.0352	-3.7806	-4.07024	O	7.640748	-2.04216	-5.14819
O	9.46125	-5.67675	-6.7367	O	5.888402	2.480595	-3.21588
O	18.9225	-3.7845	-7.53476	H	10.94413	-3.01668	-0.55802
O	17.16586	2.588476	-3.36552				
O	3.7845	0	-7.53476				
O	20.81475	1.89225	-6.7367				
O	3.810866	-1.9745	-5.1313				
O	9.46125	1.89225	-6.7367				
O	1.89225	-1.89225	-6.7367				
O	7.569	3.7845	-7.53476				
O	3.813121	-5.59263	-5.13197				
O	1.89225	-5.67675	-6.7367				
O	15.17488	1.763548	-5.18654				
O	9.435915	-7.64042	-4.09002				
O	7.637307	-5.53668	-5.15151				
O	20.87392	2.536189	-3.40181				
O	11.37289	-3.78381	-0.98774				
O	5.893627	-10.0641	-3.22801				
O	7.578047	1.782527	-5.19302				
O	9.423696	0.057136	-4.09102				
O	11.3535	-3.7845	-7.53476				
O	3.863403	-9.30748	-5.11272				
O	11.3535	-7.569	-7.53476				
O	7.576457	-9.34271	-5.19525				

Figure S17: V-W dimer on TiO₂ cluster (large)

TI	2.344860	-0.953508	1.188524
W	-0.163418	-2.569092	-0.844317
O	1.509331	-1.970792	-0.049723
O	0.969765	-0.594922	2.346007
TI	-0.762537	-0.612575	1.813270
O	-0.926137	-2.163727	0.856320
TI	2.530289	1.737843	-0.986229
V	0.650946	-0.020684	-3.045199
O	2.148717	0.726904	-2.480005
O	0.958149	2.597689	-0.619185
TI	-0.717442	1.911285	-0.773194
O	-0.691777	0.932968	-2.355993
O	0.477715	-1.671242	-2.420074
O	-0.966897	0.700282	0.561405
O	-2.034418	3.117104	-0.732810
O	-1.978864	-0.439372	3.139141
O	2.838794	0.595730	0.366817
O	3.798161	-1.722005	1.932752
O	3.982614	2.789558	-1.183815

O	0.115347	-4.237028	-0.969865
O	0.584087	-0.023253	-4.618633
Ti	-3.676409	3.446515	0.054767
Ti	-3.642797	0.184342	3.554428
Ti	5.609476	-1.612306	2.174783
Ti	5.737785	2.818944	-0.655004
O	-4.666497	1.922273	-0.146156
O	-4.490432	4.851514	-0.744901
O	-3.448333	3.737866	1.789669
O	-3.518045	1.998851	3.921513
O	-4.293967	-0.695105	4.984571
O	-4.673187	0.016027	2.107928
O	6.204209	-0.069805	1.419003
O	6.356115	-3.053519	1.390445
O	5.989847	-1.531988	3.943119
O	6.491350	1.212941	-1.146393
O	5.859429	2.869081	1.137563
O	6.587774	4.235523	-1.380933
H	-4.759982	5.704935	-0.388705
H	-3.467468	3.188479	2.606542
H	-3.485912	2.381358	4.806187
H	-5.073578	-1.236575	5.146659
H	6.421038	0.108149	0.484393
H	6.012160	-3.815119	0.912904
H	6.268911	-2.212330	4.564767
H	7.159758	1.045794	-1.819813
H	5.941477	2.040057	1.643847
H	6.347633	4.849357	-2.083083
O	-1.893795	-2.382853	-1.560340
Ti	-5.181016	0.272302	0.353298
Ti	-3.504910	-1.695066	-2.120697
O	-4.321404	-0.934994	-0.680442
O	-3.144421	-0.434094	-3.339680
H	-2.446903	0.240197	-3.305462
O	-4.558165	-2.974189	-2.840951
H	-4.706734	-3.218122	-3.761242
O	-6.971696	0.092431	0.209375
H	-7.656754	0.578405	-0.260655

Figure S18a: V₂W trimer A on TiO₂ cluster 1

Ti	-3.595748	1.174615	1.627348
O	-2.215281	2.280027	-1.506030
Ti	-1.564280	3.187262	-0.072136
Ti	-3.574570	1.082418	-1.702734
O	-2.229078	2.387561	1.397756
O	-4.304174	0.979392	-0.043848
O	-2.939525	-0.426886	2.122843
Ti	-2.635200	-2.184795	1.709062
O	-0.815210	-2.572465	-1.385919
Ti	0.162420	-2.961228	0.072756
Ti	-2.618769	-2.275177	-1.619850
O	-0.858276	-2.507759	1.512438
O	-3.321382	-2.473845	0.050082
O	-2.921159	-0.572419	-2.126086
O	-4.779975	1.608239	-2.935262
H	-5.271558	2.415558	-3.117372

O	-4.826379	1.802216	2.786175
H	-5.255701	1.451327	3.573258
O	-3.396416	-3.257107	2.941940
H	-3.253751	-4.159696	3.244930
O	-3.321971	-3.472291	-2.769681
H	-3.897283	-3.420278	-3.539794
O	1.732465	-1.985274	0.052759
O	0.283992	3.083211	-0.025037
V	1.931706	3.660471	0.043642
O	-2.109958	4.898752	-0.172593
H	-2.231809	5.616484	0.457932
O	0.513877	-4.723159	0.138052
H	0.655616	-5.408811	-0.523710
O	3.049652	2.948968	-1.180406
O	2.983302	2.833214	1.254136
O	4.212310	-2.290369	-1.464461
O	3.825137	0.270531	-0.052801
O	2.029539	5.229803	0.128596
O	4.355917	-2.291690	1.308736
O	5.503383	2.518116	0.086826
W	3.557112	-1.598444	-0.039348
V	4.007297	2.041620	0.023879

Figure S18b: V₂W trimer B on TiO₂ cluster 1

Ti	-3.206779	1.775688	1.643048
O	-1.583662	2.543121	-1.476160
Ti	-0.744499	3.262336	-0.025731
Ti	-3.190255	1.720278	-1.682279
O	-1.580685	2.614266	1.430859
O	-3.938189	1.794685	-0.026719
O	-2.975653	0.048937	2.102185
Ti	-3.191700	-1.719486	1.682119
O	-1.581744	-2.616398	-1.431475
Ti	-0.745286	-3.262401	0.026045
Ti	-3.206450	-1.775327	-1.643303
O	-1.584521	-2.541717	1.475280
O	-3.938601	-1.793435	0.026349
O	-2.973436	-0.048504	-2.100884
O	-4.226178	2.530730	-2.917022
H	-4.352347	3.439851	-3.207357
O	-4.242502	2.669272	2.818989
H	-4.783310	2.415932	3.574021
O	-4.227099	-2.531315	2.916396
H	-4.367811	-3.442802	3.192267
O	-4.242964	-2.666970	-2.820005
H	-4.789326	-2.411865	-3.570427
O	1.021726	-2.745631	-0.014177
O	1.022534	2.745977	0.014239
V	2.760368	2.529982	0.021759
V	2.759565	-2.530268	-0.021511
O	-0.899725	5.055401	-0.096525
H	-0.933935	5.760491	0.558405
O	-0.899903	-5.055510	0.098828
H	-0.935785	-5.760638	-0.555981
O	3.362322	1.379642	-1.213733

O	3.348417	1.350460	1.237910
O	3.348055	-1.350862	-1.237752
O	3.361884	-1.380029	1.213882
O	3.553505	3.891020	0.045621
O	3.552304	-3.891529	-0.045265
W	3.957322	-0.000353	-0.000007
O	5.653053	-0.000640	-0.000056

Figure S19a: V2W trimer A on TiO₂ cluster 2

TI	-3.898754	0.135987	0.013624
O	-1.727004	0.636429	0.008768
TI	-1.755526	1.235352	1.740348
TI	-1.765648	1.239394	-1.717838
O	-3.522998	0.896815	1.710251
O	-3.535600	0.910018	-1.687181
TI	-2.135498	-2.923253	0.010301
O	0.401494	-0.588545	0.001564
TI	0.210178	-1.338548	1.659417
TI	0.196726	-1.336174	-1.655512
O	-1.004745	-2.638769	1.446923
O	-1.017244	-2.636913	-1.435459
O	-1.192370	2.954298	-1.451899
O	-0.608241	0.059358	-2.538463
O	-1.184591	2.950726	1.469580
O	-0.589379	0.056242	2.548329
O	1.966056	-1.897087	-1.500543
O	1.978485	-1.899438	1.488458
V	-0.314504	3.523520	0.007519
O	1.280620	2.792168	0.001787
V	2.814676	1.826218	-0.006038
O	-0.220396	5.090851	0.009065
W	2.799135	-1.019142	-0.008541
O	2.870200	0.557958	1.212290
O	2.859042	0.560270	-1.227220
O	4.109630	2.725767	-0.011222
O	4.382453	-1.613365	-0.015923
O	-5.689040	0.138627	-0.040185
H	-6.360932	0.385340	-0.684306

O	-2.828553	-4.577834	0.012208
H	-3.713362	-4.957658	0.036846
O	-3.390091	-1.644564	0.016117

Figure S19b: V2W trimer A on TiO₂ cluster 2

TI	3.503732	1.955969	0.009616
O	0.317724	1.077139	-0.001042
TI	0.734774	1.638574	-1.659085
TI	0.721202	1.649255	1.656947
O	2.416632	2.252983	-1.455130
O	2.403868	2.262682	1.463123
TI	3.601829	-1.586341	0.016377
O	1.444512	-1.078560	0.009266
TI	1.215867	-1.585281	-1.729438
TI	1.206241	-1.574055	1.753027
O	2.934676	-2.098708	-1.702252
O	2.927908	-2.077215	1.729883
O	-0.616527	2.924486	1.544317
O	0.735047	0.019622	2.533432
O	-0.603634	2.914602	-1.566235
O	0.754818	0.004257	-2.526432
O	-0.112643	-2.834400	1.471284
O	-0.105691	-2.843610	-1.452174
V	-1.527191	2.907913	-0.014560
O	-2.606681	1.466657	-0.014473
O	-2.432135	4.183420	-0.022181
O	-2.278150	-1.614629	-0.002260
O	-4.497153	-0.277620	1.388021
O	-4.505984	-0.291075	-1.389492
O	-1.874153	-4.347280	0.010821
O	3.970364	0.216817	0.017496
O	5.181075	-2.428875	-0.038932
H	5.652416	-2.982232	-0.670360
V	-1.116823	-2.975559	0.007767
W	-3.505529	-0.178260	-0.004426
O	4.926803	3.047990	0.011643
H	5.883480	2.941205	0.040896